

13 April 2014

Bio of Wing Thye WOO (胡永泰)

Economics Department, University of California, One Shields Avenue, Davis, California 95616, USA
wtwoo@ucdavis.edu

Wing Thye Woo is Professor at University of California at Davis, President of the Jeffrey Cheah Institute on Southeast Asia in Malaysia, Cheung Kong (*Chang Jiang*) Professor at the Central University of Finance and Economics in Beijing, Distinguished Professor at Fudan University in Shanghai, and Director of the East Asia Program within The Earth Institute at Columbia University. His current research focuses on macroeconomic management of open economies, and on the growth the East Asia economies, especially, China, Indonesia and Malaysia. His recent research include A New Economic Growth Engine for China: Escaping the Middle-Income Trap by Not Doing More of the Same (World Scientific-Imperial College Press, 2012); Ranking the Liveability of the Major Cities in the World (World Scientific, 2012); and Financial Systems at the Crossroads: Lessons for China (World Scientific-Imperial College Press, 2014).

Wing Thye Woo's article "The Monetary Approach to Exchange Rate Determination under Rational Expectations: The Dollar-Deutschemark Case," Journal of International Economics, February 1985, was identified by JIE in 2000 to be one of the twenty-five most cited articles in its 30 years of history. He was a consultant to the tax and exchange rate reforms implemented by China in January 1994 (Fiscal Management and Economic Reform in the People's Republic of China, Oxford University Press, 1995). From 1994-96, he led an international team (which included Leszek Balcerowicz, Boris Fedorov, Fan Gang and Jeffrey D. Sachs) to study the reform experiences of centrally-planned economies (Economies in Transition: Comparing Asia and Europe, MIT Press, 1997). During 1997-1998, Wing Thye Woo served as a special advisor to the U.S. Treasury; and he headed the project "Asia Competitiveness Report 1999" to analyse the Asian financial crisis for the World Economic Forum in Davos, Switzerland, February 1999 (The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia, MIT Press, 2000). After the Global Financial Crisis of 2008, he has helped to direct the annual meeting of the International Policy Advisory Group ("Shadow G-20") of the Asian Development Bank (the first collection of analyses conducted for the Shadow G-20 meetings will be published as A New Global Reserve System for a Transformed Global Economy, MIT Press, forthcoming).

From 2002-2005, he was the Special Advisor for East Asian Economies in the Millennium Project of the United Nations. In July 2005, he was appointed to the International Advisory Panel to Prime Minister Abdullah Badawi of Malaysia; and in April 2009, he was appointed Chairman of the International Economic Advisory Panel of Penang state, Malaysia. In 2001, he helped establish the Asian Economic Panel (AEP), a forum of about 80 specialists on Asian economies which meets triannually to discuss important Asian economic issues; and publishes in the Asian Economic Papers, MIT Press (of which he is the editor). In 2004, the University of California at Davis awarded him its Distinguished Scholarly Public Service Award; and in July 2009, the Governor of Penang awarded him the chivalry order of *Darjah Setia Pangkuan Negeri*.

Wing Thye Woo was born in 1954 in Penang, Malaysia. He graduated from Swarthmore College in 1976 with a B.A. (High Honors) in Economics, and a B.S. in Engineering; received an M.A. in Economics from Yale in 1978, and an M.A. and a Ph.D. in Economics from Harvard in 1982.

Curriculum Vitae

Wing Thye Woo (胡永泰)

Professor
Department of Economics
University of California
One Shields Avenue
Davis, California 95616

Tel No.: (530) 752-3035
Fax No.: (530) 758-2625
wtwoo@ucdavis.edu

Research Interests: Economic Growth and Development (especially in China, Indonesia, and Malaysia), Economics of Globalization, Macroeconomics, Exchange Rate Economics.

Languages: Mandarin, Cantonese, Taiwanese, Bahasa Malaysia, Bahasa Indonesia

Education

Harvard University - Sept. 1978 - June 1982
M.A., Ph.D. in Economics

Yale University - Sept. 1977 - June 1978
M.A. in Economics

Swarthmore College - Sept. 1973 - May 1976
B.Sc. in Engineering (Civil)
B.A. in Economics (with High Honors awarded by Committee of External Examiners)

Selected Awards and Honours

McNamara Fellowship, World Bank, to study the role of real exchange rate management in the industrialisation of East Asia, 1989-1990

Article "The Monetary Approach to Exchange Rate Determination under Rational Expectations: The Dollar-Deutschemark Case" (Journal of International Economics, February 1985) was identified by the Journal of International Economics to be one of the twenty-five most cited articles in its 30 years of history, February 2000.

Distinguished Scholarly Public Service Award, University of California at Davis, 2004, in recognition of Academic and Service Contributions.

Delivered two talks as the Cha Chi Ming Cambridge Public Lecture on Chinese Economy 2004, University of Cambridge, November 1 & 3, 2004.

Appointed Cheung Kong (*Chang Jiang*, Yangtze River) Professor at the Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China, in March 2006.

Awarded *Darjah Setia Pangkuan Negeri* (DSPN), Order of the Defender of State - Knight Commander, which confers the title *Dato* on the recipient, by the Governor of Penang, Malaysia, 11 July 2009 in recognition of Academic Excellence, Professional Leadership and Service Contributions

Appointed Distinguished Professor at the School of Economics in Fudan University, Shanghai, China, January 2012.

Selected Professional Affiliations

Professor, University of California, Davis, started as Assistant Professor; 1985 -- present

President, Jeffrey Cheah Institute on Southeast Asia (JCI), Sunway University, 2014 – present

- to establish JCI into an interdisciplinary public policy research institute that advances understanding of Southeast Asia

Executive Director, Penang Institute, Penang, Malaysia, 2012 - 2013

- to build Penang Institute into a think tank on policy research

Distinguished Professor, Fudan University, Shanghai, China, 2012 – present

- Leader of a joint Fudan-Columbia interdisciplinary research team to study sustainable development in China, report published by Imperial College Press and World Scientific as A New Economic Growth Engine for China: Escaping the Middle-Income Trap by Not Doing More of the Same, 2012.
- Leader of a joint Jiaotong-Fudan-Columbia interdisciplinary research team to study financial sector reform strategies for China, report published by Imperial College Press and World Scientific as Financial Systems at the Cross Road: Lessons for China's Choice, 2013.

Adjunct Senior Research Scholar, Columbia University, 2002 – present.

- Director of the East Asia Program in the Center for Globalization and Sustainable Development of The Earth Institute.
- Coordinator for the International Policy Advisory Group (IPAG aka "Shadow G-20"), established in 2009 by the Earth Institute at Columbia University and the Asian Development Bank, to meet at the time of the Annual G-20 Summit to discuss outstanding global economic issues. The first collection of analyses conducted for the Shadow G-20 meetings will be published as A New Global Reserve System for a Transformed Global Economy, MIT Press, forthcoming.

- Convener of the Asian Economic Panel (AEP), and Managing Editor of the Asian Economic Papers, MIT Press. AEP is a joint venture of Columbia University, Keio University, and the Korea Institute for International Economic Policy. AEP consists of about 65 specialists on Asian and the Pacific Rim economists, and it met twice a year in 2001-2011 period, and has been meeting thrice a year since 2012 (once a year in a European location with the support of a consortium of three European institutions).

Non-Resident Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution, Washington DC, 2009 - present

The New Century Chair in International Trade and Economics in the Global Economy and Development Program, and Senior Fellow in the John L. Thornton China Center of the Foreign Studies Program at the, Brookings Institution, Washington DC, 2006-2009

Professorial Fellow, China Policy Institute, School of Contemporary Chinese Studies, University of Nottingham, 2008 - present

Special Advisor for East Asian Economies in the United Nations Millennium Project, 2002 – 2005 (amongst the Millennium Development Goals is to the halving of the 1990 rate of absolute poverty by 2015).

Associate, Center for International Development, Harvard University, 2000 - 2002

- originated and realised the idea of establishing an Asian Economic Panel (AEP) that meets twice a year, and selected papers are published in Asian Economic Papers, MIT Press;
- Director of the East Asia Program

Faculty Associate, Harvard Institute for International Development, 1997 - 2000

- originated and organised the project “China’s Integration into the World Economy” (1997-98); led an international team to study the implications of China's emergence as an important trading nation, and co-sponsored conferences in Cambridge, Washington DC, San Francisco, and Honolulu on this subject; a part of my report was published as “Discrepancies in International Data: An Application to China-Hong Kong Entrepot Trade,” in American Economic Review, May 1999.
- headed the project “Asia Competitiveness Report 1999” to analyse the Asian financial crisis; findings presented at the annual meeting of the World Economic Forum in Davos, Switzerland, February 1999; the updated report was published by MIT Press as The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia in 2000.

Special Advisor, U.S. Treasury, 1997–1998; duties included accompanying Secretary Robert Rubin to meetings in China, and to the IMF-World Bank annual meeting in Hong Kong.

Advisor to Asia Foundation project "Economies in Transition", 1994-96; organised and headed an international team (which included Leszek Balcerowicz, Boris Fedorov, Fan Gang and Jeffrey Sachs) to study the reform experiences of centrally-planned economies, and synthesize and disseminate the findings in conferences in Prague, Beijing, Hanoi, Ho Chi

Minh City, Ulan Bator and Washington D.C.; report published by MIT Press as Economies in Transition: Comparing Asia and Europe, 1997.

Member of Consultant Team to China's Ministry of Finance that helped to design the tax and exchange rate reforms implemented in January 1994; report published by Oxford University Press as Fiscal Management and Economic Reform in the People's Republic of China, 1995.

Advisor to several governments (including Indonesia, Vietnam, Mongolia, and Ukraine) on macroeconomic and exchange rate management, state enterprise restructuring, trade issues, and financial sector development.

Member of the Consultant Team to help formulate an economic strategy to accelerate sustainable economic development of the Western Provinces in China (in research partnership with the Academy of Macroeconomic Research, National Development and Research Commission, China), 2001 – 2004.

Member of the International Advisory Panel to the Prime Minister of Malaysia, 2005-2008.

Chairman of the International Economic Advisory Panel to the Chief Minister of Penang, 2008 – present.

Holding/Held research positions (of longer than a month) at the Centre for Applied Macroeconomic Analysis, Australian National University; Socio-economic and Environmental Research Institute (SERI), Penang; Institute for Strategic and International Studies, Malaysia; Hong Kong Institute of Economics and Business Strategy, University of Hong Kong; Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (Singapore); Center for Strategic and International Studies (Indonesia); London School of Economics; Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches sur le Developpement International (CERDI) at Universite d'Auvergne (France); East-West Center (Hawaii); Lowy Institute (Sydney, Australia); National Taiwan University; and People's University of China.

Served as external reviewer for academic programs and personnel for Univesiti Sains Malaysia, Fudan University, Lingnan University (Hong Kong), Chinese University of Hong Kong, Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman (Malaysia), University of Hong Kong, Australian National University, Nanyang Technological University (Singapore) and National University of Singapore; and as external examiner for master and doctoral dissertations submitted to University of Colorado, Australian National University, Nanyang Technological University (Singapore), Universite Toulouse I, Oxford University, University of Alberta, and University of Hong Kong.

Research Associate, Economic Studies Program, Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.; studied issues relating to macroeconomic interdependence, foreign exchange market behavior, and the impact of external disturbances on the U.S. economy, 1982 - 85.

Published Works in Professional Journals and Books

1. "The Electric Red Book in Malaysia," in John Montgomery (ed.), The Administration of Economic Development Programs, jointly published by Lincoln Institute of Land Policy and J.F. Kennedy School of Government, 1979.
2. "Comment: Macroeconomic Policy Coordination Among the Industrial Economies (Oudiz and Sachs)," Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 1:1984.
3. "Exchange Rates and the Prices of Nonfood, Nonfuel Products," Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 2:1984.
4. "The Monetary Approach to Exchange Rate Determination under Rational Expectations: The Dollar-Deutschemark Case," Journal of International Economics, February 1985.
 - reprinted in R. Macdonald and M. Taylor, (ed.) Exchange Rate Economics, Volume 1, Edward Edgar (England), 1992;
 - identified by the Journal of International Economics, February 2000, to be one of the twenty-five most cited articles in its 30 years of history.
5. "The Impact of U.S. Policy Mix on ASEAN Economies," in Agustin Kintanar and Loong-Hoe Tan (ed.) ASEAN-US Economic Relations: An Overview, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1986.
6. "The Impact of U.S. Policy Mix on the ASEAN Economies: The Neglected European-Japanese Connection," ASEAN Economic Bulletin, November 1986.
7. "Some Evidence of Speculative Bubbles in the Foreign Exchange Markets," Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, November 1987.
8. "What Kind of Structural Adjustment Policies for U.S. Trade Difficulties?" in Loong-Hoe Tan and Narongchai Akrasanee (ed.) ASEAN-US Economic Relations: Changes in ASEAN Economic Environment and Opportunities, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1988.
9. "Review: Trade and Structural Change in Pacific Asia (edited by Colin Bradford and William Branson)," Journal of International Economics, August 1988.
10. "Devaluation and Domestic Politics: The Case of Indonesia," Journal of Public Policy, July-December 1988.
11. "The Conduct of Economic Policies in Indonesia and Its Impact on the External Debt," (with Anwar Nasution) in Jeffrey Sachs (ed.) Developing Country Debt and the World Economy, University of Chicago Press, 1989.
12. "Indonesian Economic Policies and Their Relation to External Debt Management," (with

Anwar Nasution) an eight chapter monograph published as Book I in Jeffrey Sachs and Susan Collins (ed.) Developing Country Debt and Economic Performance, Volume 3, University of Chicago Press, 1989.

13. "Comment: Savings Promotion, Investment Promotion, and International Competitiveness (Goulder and Eichengreen)," in Robert Feenstra (ed.) Trade Policies for International Competitiveness, University of Chicago Press, 1989.
14. "The Art of Economic Development: Markets, Politics and Externalities," International Organization, Summer 1990;
 - translated into Chinese as "*Fazhan Jingji Xue de Yanbian*," in *Shijie Jingji Yi Cong*, 1991:1;
 - translated into Japanese as "*Kaihatsu Keizaigaku -- saisei no tameni*" in *Keizai Hyoron*, April 1992.
15. "Testing an Optimizing Model of the Current Account via the Consumption Function," (with Steven Sheffrin) Journal of International Money and Finance, June 1990.
16. "Present Value Tests of an Intertemporal Model of the Current Account," (with Steven Sheffrin) Journal of International Economics, November 1990.
17. "Using Economic Methodology to Assess Competing Models of Economic Policy-Making in Indonesia," ASEAN Economic Bulletin, March 1991.
18. "The European Distaste for the US Budget Deficits: A Regime Shift Explanation," Applied Economics, June 1991.
19. "The External Debt Situation in Indonesia: Performance and Prospects," Asian Economic Journal, June 1992.
20. "Comment: Japan as a Regional Power: Influence and Response in Pacific Asia" by Peter Katzenstein and Martin Rouse in Jeffrey Frankel and Miles Kahler (ed.) Regionalism and Rivalry: Japan and the U.S. in Pacific Asia, University of Chicago Press, 1993.
21. "The Resource Allocation Effects of Indonesia's Financial Repression in the 1974-1983 Period," Asian Economic Journal, November 1993.
22. "The Efficiency and Macroeconomic Consequences of Chinese Enterprise Reform," (with Gang Fan, Wen Hai and Yibiao Jin) China Economic Review, Vol. 4 No. 2, 1993.
23. "Reply to Jefferson, Rawski and Zheng's comment on 'The Efficiency and Macroeconomic Consequences of Chinese Enterprise Reform'," China Economic Review, Vol. 5 No. 2, 1994
24. "Structural Factors in the Economic Reforms of China, Eastern Europe, and the Former

- Soviet Union," (with Jeffrey Sachs) Economic Policy, April 1994;
- reprinted in Joseph Chai (ed.), The Economic Development of Modern China, Edward Elgar, 2000, and
 - reprinted (with some deletions) as "Structural Factors in China's Economic," in Ross Garnaut and Yiping Huang (eds.), Growth Without Miracles: Readings on the Chinese Economy in the Era of Reform, Oxford University Press, 2000.
25. "Saving Behavior under Imperfect Financial Markets and the Current Account Consequences," (with Liang-Yn Liu), Economic Journal, May 1994 Volume 104, Issue 424, pp.512-527.
26. "Experiences in the Transition to a Market Economy," (with Jeffrey Sachs), Journal of Comparative Economics, June 1994.
27. "The Art of Reforming Centrally-Planned Economies: Comparing China, Poland and Russia," Journal of Comparative Economics, June 1994, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp 276-308.
28. "How Successful Has Chinese Enterprise Reform Been? Pitfalls in Opposite Biases and Focus," (with Wen Hai, Yibiao Jin and Gang Fan) Journal of Comparative Economics, June 1994, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 410-437;
- translated into Chinese as "*Zhongguo qiye gaige jiuqing huode le duo da chenggong*," in *Jingji Yanjiu*, 1994:6.
29. "Taiwan's Persistent Trade Surpluses: The Role of Underdeveloped Financial Markets," (with Liang-Yn Liu), in Joel Aberbach, David Dollar and Kenneth Sokoloff (ed.) The Role of the State in Taiwan's Economic Development, M.E. Sharpe, 1994.
30. Macroeconomic Crisis and Long-Term Growth: The Case of Indonesia, 1965-1990, (with Bruce Glassburner and Anwar Nasution) World Bank Press, 1994.
31. "Understanding the Reform Experiences of China, Eastern Europe and Russia," (with Jeffrey Sachs), in Chung Lee and Helmut Reisen (ed.) From Reform to Growth: China and Other Countries in Transition, OECD, Paris, 1994;
- published in German as "*Zum Verstandnis der Reformerfahrungen in China, Osteuropa und Rubland*" in Hansjorg Herr and Kurt Hubner (ed.), *Der „lange Marsch“ in die Marktwirtschaft: Entwicklungen und Erfahrungen in der VR China und Osteuropa*, Fachhochschule fur Wirtschaft Berlin, 1999.
32. "Lessons for Reform: Introduction to a Ukrainian Debate," (with Georges De Menil), Economic Policy, December 1994.
33. Economic Reform and Fiscal Management in China, (with Christopher Heady and Christine Wong), Oxford University Press, 1995;
- translated into Chinese as *Zhongguo Jingji Gaige Yu Caizheng Guanli*, Zhongguo

Caizheng Jingji Chubanshe, 1993.

34. "Using Existing Financial Repression to Blunt the Dutch Disease: A Missed Opportunity in Indonesia," in Kevin Hoover and Steven Sheffrin (ed.) Monetarism and the Methodology of Economics, Edward Elgar, 1995.
35. "Investment-Motivated Saving and Current Account Malaise," (with Liang-Yn Liu), Asia-Pacific Economic Review, August 1995.
36. "Indonesia," in Stephen Haggard and Chung Lee (ed.) Government, Financial Systems, and Economic Development: Allocation and Efficiency, Cornell University Press, 1995.
37. "Monetary Autonomy in the Presence of Capital Flows: And Never the Twain Shall Meet, Except in East Asia?" (with Kenjiro Hirayama) in Takatoshi Ito and Anne Krueger (ed.) Financial Deregulation and Integration in East Asia, University of Chicago Press, 1996.
38. "Comment: Black Cat and White Cat -- Sources and Consequences of Foreign Direct Investment in China," by Shang-Jin Wei in Takatoshi Ito and Anne Krueger (ed.) Financial Deregulation and Integration in East Asia, University of Chicago Press, 1996.
39. "Decentralized Socialism and Macroeconomic Stability: Lessons from China in the 1980s," (with Gang Fan and Wen Hai) in Manuel Guitian and Robert Mundell (ed.), Growth and Inflation in China, International Monetary Fund, 1996.
40. "Lessons for North Korean Economic Reform from China?" (with Choi Gae-Iyong) in Byong-Moo Hwang and Young-Kwan Yoon (ed.), Middle Powers in the Age of Globalization: Implications for Korean Political Economy and Unification, The Korean Association of International Studies, 1996.
41. "Some Lessons Learned from the Comparison of Transitions in Asia and Eastern Europe," (with Stephen Parker and Gavin Tritt) in Wing Thye Woo, Steven Parker and Jeffrey Sachs (ed.), Economies in Transition: Asia and Europe, MIT Press, 1996.
42. "Chinese Economic Reforms: Past Successes and Future Challenges," (with CAO Yuan Zheng and FAN Gang) in Wing Thye Woo, Steven Parker and Jeffrey Sachs (ed.), Economies in Transition: Asia and Europe, MIT Press, 1996.
43. "Improving the Performance of Enterprises in Transition Economies," in Wing Thye Woo, Steven Parker and Jeffrey Sachs (ed.), Economies in Transition: Asia and Europe, MIT Press, 1996.
44. "Chinese Economic Growth: Explanations and the Tasks Ahead," (with Jeffrey Sachs) in Joint Economic Committee of the United States Congress, China's Economic Future: Challenges to U.S. Policy, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C., 1996;

- reprinted in A.M. Babkina (ed.), Domestic Economic Modernization in China, Nova Science Publishers, 1997.
45. "Crises and Institutional Evolution in China's Industrial Sector," in Joint Economic Committee of the United States Congress, China's Economic Future: Challenges to U.S. Policy, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C., 1996;
 - reprinted in A.M. Babkina (ed.), Domestic Economic Modernization in China, Nova Science Publishers, 1997.
 46. "State Enterprise Reform as a Source of Macroeconomic Instability: The Case of China," (with Fan Gang), Asian Economic Journal, November 1996.
 47. "Misinterpreting China's Growth: *Post Hoc, Ergo Propter Hoc*," China Area Studies No. 5, Japan, 1997.
 48. "Comment: The Economics of Enterprise Restructuring in Central and Eastern Europe," by Philip Aghion, Olivier Blanchard and Wendy Carlin in John Roemer (ed.) Property Relations, Incentives and Welfare, Palgrave Macmillan, 1997.
 49. "Financial Intermediation in China," in Olivier Bouin, Fabrizio Coricelli and Francoise Lemoine (ed.), Different Paths to a Market Economy: China and European Economies in Transition, OECD, Paris, 1998.
 50. "The Mechanisms of Growth in China and Vietnam," in Konosuke Odaka and Juro Teranishi (ed.), Market and Government - Foes or Friends?, Maruzen Book, Tokyo, 1998.
 51. "Chinese Economic Growth: Sources and Prospects," in Michel Fouquin and Francoise Lemoine (ed.), The Chinese Economy, Economica, London, 1998;
 - translated into Chinese as "*Zhongguo Quan Yaosu Shengchan Lu: Laizi Nongye Bumen Laodongli Zai Pei Zhi de Shouyao Zuoyong*" in Jingji Yanjiu, Vol. 3, 1998.
 52. "Why China Grew," in Peter Boone, Stanislaw Gomulka, and Peter Layard (ed.), Emerging from Communism: Lessons from Russia, China, and Eastern Europe, MIT, 1998.
 53. "The Real Reasons for China's High Economic Growth," The China Journal, Volume 41, January 1999, pp. 115-137.
 54. "Understanding the Decline of China's State Sector," (with Yiping Huang and Ron Duncan) MOCT-MOST: Economic Policy in Transitional Economies, 1999.
 55. "A Plan for Action," (with Jeffrey Sachs) in World Economic Forum, The Asia Competitiveness Report 1999, 1999.

56. "The Asian Financial Crisis: What Happened, and What is to be Done," (with Jeffrey Sachs) in World Economic Forum, The Asia Competitiveness Report 1999, 1999;
- published in Spanish as "*Reflexiones sobre la crisis asiatica*," Cuadernos Del Ceri No. 7, Centro Espanol de Relaciones Internacionales, Madrid, September 1999.
57. "Malaysia," (with Dwight Perkins) in World Economic Forum, The Asia Competitiveness Report 1999, 1999.
58. "China," in World Economic Forum, The Asia Competitiveness Report 1999, 1999.
59. "Discrepancies in International Data: An Application to China-Hong Kong Entrepot Trade," (with Robert Feenstra, Wen Hai, and Shunli Yao), American Economic Review, May 1999.
60. "Some Observations on the Ownership and Regional Aspects in Financing the Growth of China's Rural Enterprises,"; translated into French as "*La croissance des entreprises rurales selon les regions et la propriete*" in Revue d'Economie du Developpement, Juin 1999 (in French);
- available in English in Mary-Francoise Renard, editor, China and its Regions, Edward Elgar, 2002.
61. "Anatomy of Reform in Two Large Developing Countries: China and India," (with Sumner La Croix and Shelley Mark) in Ulrich Hiemenz (ed.), Growth and Competition in the New Global Economy, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, 1999.
62. "Improving Access to Credit in Rural China," in Baizhu Chen, J. Kimball Dietrich and Yi Feng (ed.), Financial Market Reform in China: Progress, Problems and Prospects, Westview Press, 2000.
63. "Understanding China's Economic Performance," (with Jeffrey D. Sachs) Journal of Policy Reform, Volume 4, Issue 1, 2000;
- section on state enterprise sector reprinted as "The State Sector under Reform" in Ross Garnaut and Yiping Huang (ed.), Growth Without Miracles: Readings on the Chinese economy in the Era of Reform, Oxford University Press, 2001.
64. "The Debate on Understanding China's Economic Growth," (with Jeffrey Sachs) in Eric Maskin and Andras Simonovits (ed.), Planning, Shortage, and Transformation: Essays in Honor of Janos Kornai, MIT, 2000.
65. "A Reform Agenda for a Resilient Asia," (with Jeffrey D. Sachs) in Wing Thye Woo, Jeffrey D. Sachs, and Klaus Schwab (ed.), The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia, MIT Press, 2000.

66. "Understanding the Asian Financial Crisis," (with Jeffrey D. Sachs) in Wing Thye Woo, Jeffrey D. Sachs, and Klaus Schwab (ed.), The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia, MIT Press, 2000.
67. "China: Confronting Restructuring and Stability," in Wing Thye Woo, Jeffrey D. Sachs, and Klaus Schwab (ed.), The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia, MIT Press, 2000
- reprinted in John Wong and Lu Ding, ed., China's Economy in the New Century: Structural Problems and Policy Issues, Singapore: Singapore University Press and World Scientific, 2002;
 - reprinted in Shujie Yao and Xiaming Liu, ed., Sustaining China's Economic Development into the 21st Century, Curzon/Routledge, 2003
68. "Indonesia: A Troubled New Beginning," (with Steven C. Radelet) in Wing Thye Woo, Jeffrey D. Sachs, and Klaus Schwab (ed.), The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia, MIT Press, 2000.
69. "Malaysia: Adjusting to Deep Integration with the World Economy," (with Dwight Heald Perkins) in Wing Thye Woo, Jeffrey D. Sachs, and Klaus Schwab, editors, The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia, MIT Press, 2000.
70. "Economic Reforms and Constitutional Transition," (with Jeffrey D. Sachs and Xiaokai Yang), Annals of Economics and Finance, Volume 1, Number 2, November 2000, pp. 435-491;
- reprinted in Tran Van Hoa (ed.), Economic Crisis Management - Policy, Practice, Outcomes and Prospects as Chapter 4, pp. 28-85, Edward Elgar, 2002.
71. "The Asian Financial Crisis: Hindsight, Insight, Foresight" ASEAN Economic Bulletin, August, 2000.
72. "The Unorthodox Origins of the Asian Currency Crisis: Evidence from Logit Estimation," (with Patrick Damien Carleton, and Brian Pilapil Rosario), ASEAN Economic Bulletin, August, 2000
73. "Coping with Accelerated Capital Flows from the Globalisation of Financial Markets," ASEAN Economic Bulletin, August, 2000;
- reprinted in Hans Singer, Neelambar Hatti and Rameshwar Tandon (editors), International Monetary Independence, New World Order Series Volume 25, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, India.
74. "The China Money Puzzle: Will devaluation of the yuan help or hurt the Hong Kong dollar?" (with Shang-Jin Wei, Ligang Liu, Zhi Wang), China Economic Review, Vol. 11, No. 2, 2000.

75. "Understanding the Asian Financial Crisis," in Lee-Jay Cho, Myung-Kwang Park, and Choong Nam Kim (ed.), Korea and the Asia-Pacific Area, East-West Center and Kyung Hee University Press, 2001.
76. "East Asia: Crisis and Recovery," in Mya Than (editor), ASEAN Beyond the Regional Crisis: Challenges and Initiatives, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2001.
77. "China's New Horizon: Challenges and Opportunities from WTO Membership," (with Guy Shaojia Liu, Xiaming Liu, Liming Wang), China Economic Review, Vol. 12, No. 2/3, 2001.
78. "Recent Claims of China's Economic Exceptionalism: Reflections Inspired by WTO Accession," China Economic Review, Vol. 12, No. 2/3, pp. 107-136 2001.
- reprinted in Ding Lu, G.J. Wen, and Huizhong Zhou, editors, Globalization and the Chinese Economy, Ashgate Publishing, 2002.
79. "How Will Ownership in China's Industrial Sector Evolve with WTO Accession?" (with Guy Shaojia Liu), China Economic Review, Vol. 12, No. 2/3, 2001;
- translated into Chinese in World Economic Forum, Vol. 2, April 5, 2002.
80. "Geographic Factors and China's Regional Development Under Market Reforms, 1978-1998," (with Shuming Bao, Gene Chang, and Jeffrey D. Sachs), China Economic Review, Vol. 13, No. 1, 2002.
81. Business Groups in China Compared with Korean Chaebols," in Richard Hooley and J. Yoo (ed.), The Post Financial Crisis Challenges for Asian Industrialization, Research in Asian Economic Studies Volume 10, JAI, Elsevier, 2002, pp.721-747.
82. "Geography, Economic Policy and Regional Development in China," (with Sylvie Démurger, Jeffrey D. Sachs, Shuming Bao, Gene Chang and Andrew Mellinger), Asian Economic Papers, Vol. 1 No. 1, Winter 2002, pp. 146-197.
83. "Some Unorthodox Thoughts on China's Unorthodox Financial Sector," China Economic Review, Vol. 13 No. 4, 2002, pp. 388-393.
84. "The Relative Contributions of Location and Preferential Policies in China's Regional Development: Being in the Right Place and Having the Right Incentives," (with Sylvie Démurger, Jeffrey D. Sachs, Shuming Bao, and Gene Chang), China Economic Review, Vol. 13 No. 4, 2002, pp. 444-465.
- translated into Chinese as "*Lun dili weizhi yu youhui zhengce dui zhongguo diqu jingji fazhan de xiangguan gongxian*," in Jingji Yanjiu, No.9, September 2002, pp. 14-23.
 - reprinted in Ding Lu and William A. W. Neilson, editors, China's West Region Development: Domestic Strategies and Global Implications, World Scientific, 2004,

pp.465-492.

85. "Lessons from the Asian Financial Crisis, and the Prospects for Resuming High Growth" in Lok-Sang Ho and Chi-Wa Yuen (ed.), Exchange Rate Regimes and Macroeconomic Stability, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002.
86. "What are the Legitimate Worries about China's WTO Membership?" in Ross Garnaut and Ligang Song (ed.), Dilemmas of China's Growth in the Twenty-First Century, Asia Pacific Press, 2002, pp. 11-25.
87. "China's Growth after WTO Membership," (with Jeffrey D. Sachs), Journal of Chinese Economics and Business Studies, January 2003, Vol.1 No.1, pp1-33.
88. "A United Front for the Common Objective to Understand China's Economic Growth: A Case of Nonantagonistic Contradiction, Wu vs. Woo," Issues and Studies, Vol. 39 No. 2, June 2003, pp.1-23.
89. "The Consequences of China's WTO Accession on its Neighbours," (with Warwick J. McKibbin), Asian Economic Papers, Vol. 2 No. 2, Spring/Summer 2003, pp. 1-38.
 - translated into Polish "*Konsekwencje Przystapienia Chin Do WTO Dla Krajow Sasiednich*," *Zeszyty Bre Bank-CASE 69*, BRE Bank SA and Centrum Analiz Spoleczno-Ekonomicznych, Warszawa, 2003.
90. "The Travails of Current Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China: Complications from Changing the Growth Engine," in Ross Garnaut and Ligang Song (editors), China: New Engine of World Growth, Asia Pacific Press, 2003, pp.34-63.
91. "The Fallout from China's WTO Accession: How Should Southeast Asia Respond?" (with Warwick McKibbin) in Asia: Seeking The Competitive Edge: Proceedings of the Seminar on Asian Competitiveness, Socio-Economic and Environment Research Institute (SERI), Penang, Malaysia, 2003, pp. 1-24.
92. "The Macroeconomic and External Balance Consequences of China's Partially-Reformed Economy," China Perspectives, No. 50, November-December 2003.
 - available in French as "*La réforme inachevée de l'économie chinoise*," Perspectives Chinoises, numero 79, septembre-octobre 2003, pp. 4-17
93. "The Economic Impact of China's Emergence as a Major Trading Nation," in U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission, One Hundred Eighth Congress, First Session, December 4, 2003, China's Growth as a Regional Economic Power: Impacts and Implications, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C., 2003, pp. 16-35.
 - reprinted in HKCER Letters, No. 76, Nov-Dec 2003, The Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research, The University of Hong Kong.
 - reprinted in Robert Ash and Lok Sang Ho (edited), China, Hong Kong, and the World

- Economy: Studies on Globalization, Palgrave MacMillan, 2006.
- reprinted in Jian Chen, Shujie Yao (edited), Globalization, Competition and Growth in China, Routledge, 2006, pp 125-144.
 - reprinted in Tianshu Chu and Kar-Yiu Wing (edited), China's Accession to WTO: Impacts on China and the Asia Pacific Region, Edward Elgar, Northampton, pp 312-337.
94. "Challenges in Macroeconomic Management for China's New Leaders," in Jan Joost Teunissen (editor), China's Role in Asia and the World Economy: Fostering Financial Stability and Growth, FONDAD (Forum on Debt and Development), The Hague, Netherlands, 2003.
95. "A timely information exchange mechanism, an effective surveillance system, and an improved financial architecture for East Asia," (with Yunjong Wang), in Asian Development Bank, Monetary and Financial Integration in East Asia: The Way Forward, Volume 2, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, pp. 425-458.
96. "Urbanization and West China Development," (with Ding Lu) in Ding Lu and William A. W. Neilson, editors, China's West Region Development: Domestic Strategies and Global Implications, World Scientific, 2004, pp. 493-518.
97. "Migration Scenarios and Western China Development: The Evidence from 2000 Population Census Data," (with Shuming Bao) in Ding Lu and William A. W. Neilson, editors, China's West Region Development: Domestic Strategies and Global Implications, World Scientific, 2004, pp. 345-371.
98. "Quantifying the International Economic Impact of China's WTO Membership" (with Warwick McKibbin), China and World Economy, Vol. 12 No. 2, March-April 2004, pp. 3-19.
- also published in Chinese as "*Zhong Guo Ru Shi Dui Guo Ji Jing Ji Ying Xiang De Liang Hua Fen Xi*" in Jingji Yanjiu, Vol. 39 No. 4, April 2004, pp. 16-25.
99. "Explaining Unequal Distribution of Economic Growth among Chinese Provinces: Geography or Policy?" (with Sylvie Démurger, Shuming Bao, Gene Chang, and Jeffrey D. Sachs), in Aimin Chen, Gordon Liu, and Kevin Zhang (editors), Urbanization and Social Welfare in China, Ashgate, 2004, pp. 269-306.
100. "Serious Inadequacies of the Washington Consensus: Misunderstanding the Poor by the Brightest," in Jan Joost Teunissen and Age Akkerman (editors), Diversity in Development: Reconsidering the Washington Consensus, FONDAD (Forum on Debt and Development), The Hague, Netherlands, December 2004, pp. 9-43.
101. "Some Key Challenges to the Sustainability of Economic Growth in China" (with Yiping Huang) in Young-Sook Nam (editor) in Rising China and the East Asian Economy, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy(KIEP), Seoul (ISBN 89-322-

- 0043-2), 2004 (published in Korean).
102. "*Les obstacles structurels au controle macroeconomique en Chine* " in *Revue d'économie financière*, Vol. 77, December 2004 (in French).
 - available in English as "The Structural Obstacles to Macroeconomic Control in China," *International Journal of Applied Economics*, September 2005, Vol 2 No 2, pp 1-26.
 103. "*Xu xu jian jin haishi Ping xing tui jin: Lun ti zhi zhuan gui you lu jing de li lun yu zheng ce*," (with FAN Gang), *Jingji Yanjiu*, Vol. 40 No.1, January 2005, pp. 4-14, (published in Chinese).
 - published in English "Sequencing or Parallel Partial Progression: Incoherence Cost and the Optimal Path of Institutional Transformation," *Social Sciences in China*, Spring 2006, pp.87-96.
 104. "China's Rural Enterprises in Crisis: The Role of Inadequate Financial Intermediation" in Yasheng Huang, Anthony Saich, and Edward Steinfield (editor), *Financial Sector Reform in China*, Harvard, 2005, pp.67-91.
 105. "Chinese-style privatization: motives and constraints," (with Guy Liu and Sun Pei) in Stephen Green and Guy S. Liu, *Exit the Dragon? Privatization and State Control in China*, Chatham House and Blackwell, 2005, pp. 60-78.
 106. "Understanding African Poverty: Beyond the Washington Consensus to the MDG Approach," (with Gordon McCord and Jeffrey Sachs) in Jan Joost Teunissen and Age Akkerman (editors), *Africa in the World Economy: The National, Regional and International Challenges*, FONDAD (Forum on Debt and Development), The Hague, Netherlands, December 2005, pp. 23-45.
 107. "The Structural Nature of Internal and External Imbalances in China," *Journal of Chinese Economic and Business Studies*, February 2006, Vol 4 No 1, pp. 1-20.
 108. "The experimentalist-convergence debate on interpreting China's economic growth: a cross-country perspective" in Leszek Balcerowicz and Stanley Fischer (editors), *Living Standards and the Wealth of Nations: Successes and Failures in Real Convergence*, MIT Press, 2006, pp. 73-113.
 109. "China's Urban-Rural Disparity under Alternative Financial and Fiscal Policies," (with Iwan Jaya Azis, Zhai Fan, and Chanin Manopiniwes), *The ICAFI Journal of Applied Economics*, Vol V No 3, May 2006, pp. 7-32.
 110. "Keeping fiscal policy sustainable in China" (with Jinzhi Tong), in Ross Garnaut and Ligang Song (editors), *The Turning Point in China's Economic Development*, Asia Pacific Press, 2006, pp. 128-142.
 111. "China's Macroeconomic Imbalances: The Liquidity Tango Mechanism, " in Jan Joost

- Teunissen and Age Akkerman (editors), Global Imbalances and the U.S. Debt Problem: Should Developing Countries Support the U.S. Dollar?, FONDAD (Forum on Debt and Development), The Hague, Netherlands, 2006, pp. 106-130.
112. "The Political Economy of Chinese-Style Privatization: Motives and Constraints," (with Guy Liu and Pei Sun) World Development, Volume 34 No 12, December 2006, pp. 2016-2033.
113. "China's Financial System Risk Evaluations: Sustainability and Impact on Public Finance," in Jean-Francois Huchet and Francoise Lemoine (editors), Dix grandes questions sur la Chine, Club du CEPII, 2007, pp. 155-157.
114. "What Motivate and Constrain Politicians to Privatize? The Case of China," (with Guy Liu and Pei Sun), Economics Letters, Vol. 97, October 2007, pp. 81-86.
115. "Facing protectionism generated by trade disputes: China's post WTO blues," (with Geng Xiao), in Ross Garnaut and Ligang Song (editors), China: Linking Markets for Growth, Asia Pacific Press, 2007
- published in Chinese as "Yingduo maoyi zhendian zhaochengde baohu zhuyi" in the journal Lindaozhe (Leaders), August 2007, Volume 17, pp. 57-65;
 - published in Chinese as "Yingduo maoyi zhendian zhaochengde baohu zhuyi" in Zhongguo shichanghua yi jingji zengzhang, Shehui kexue wenxian zhubanshi, (translation of the book) pp. 39-55.
116. "A Harmonious Socialist Society or Bust: China's Quest for Sustainable Development," Journal of Chinese Economic and Business Studies, Volume 5 Number 3, November 2007, pp. 179-191.
117. "Transcript of the Woo-Naughton Debate" on *Without significantly accelerated reforms and major new policy actions, China's rapid growth will unravel before its economy overtakes the US*, transcript of rebuttal and final statements (with Barry Naughton), Journal of Chinese Economic and Business Studies, Volume 5 Number 3, November 2007, pp. 203-216.
118. "The Origins of China's Quest for a Harmonious Society: Failures on the Governance and Environmental Fronts " in Richard Sanders and Yang Chen (editors), China's Post-reform Economy: Sustaining Growth, Achieving Harmony", RoutledgeCurzon, 2007.
119. "The Challenges of Governance Structure, Trade Disputes and Natural Environment to China's Growth," Comparative Economic Studies, Volume 40, Issue 4, December 2007, pp. 572-602.
- translated into Polish "Wyzwania dla wzrostu gospodarczego Chin," Zeszyty Bre Bank-CASE 93, BRE Bank SA and Centrum Analiz Społeczno-Ekonomicznych, Warszawa, 2007.

120. "Dealing Sensibly with the Threat of Disruption in Trade with China: The Analytics of Increased Economic Interdependence and Accelerated Technological Innovation," Economic Change and Restructuring, Volume 40 Number 1-2, June 2007, pp.1-26.
121. "The Emerging Global Stagflation: A Different Malaise from the 1970's" The Arab Bank Review, Vol. 10 No. 1, June 2008, pp. 4-7.
122. Comment on "China and Foreign Direct Investment" by John Whalley and Xian Xin in Susan Collins (ed.), Brookings Trade Forum 2007: Foreign Direct Investment, Brookings Press, 2008, pp.91-97.
123. "China's Dilemma in the 21st Century," (with Ligang Song) in Ligang Song and Wing Thye Woo (ed.), China's Dilemma: Economic Growth, the Environment, and Climate Change, Asia Pacific Press-Brookings Institution Press-Social Science Academic Press, 2008, pp. 1-12.
124. "China Can Grow and Help Prevent the Tragedy of the CO2 Commons," (with Warwick J. McKibbin and Peter J. Wilcoxon) in Ligang Song and Wing Thye Woo (ed.), China's Dilemma: Economic Growth, the Environment, and Climate Change, Asia Pacific Press-Brookings Institution Press-Social Science Academic Press, 2008, pp. 190-225.
125. "Meeting the China Challenge is Meeting the Challenge of Comprehensive Engagement and Multilateralism in Practice," in Anders Aslund (editor), Challenges of Globalization: Macroeconomic Imbalances and Development Models, Peterson Institute for International Economics, 2008, pp. 127-152.
126. "Understanding the Sources of Friction in U.S.-China Trade Relations: The Exchange Rate Debate Diverts Attention Away from Optimum Adjustment," Asian Economic Papers, Vol. 7 No. 3, Fall 2008, pp. 65-99.
127. "The diverse dimensions, capabilities and sustainability of China's power: An introduction," (with Keun Lee and Joon-Han Kim) in Keun Lee, Jun Han Kim, and Wing Thye Woo, editors, Power and Sustainability in the Chinese State, Routledge, 2009, pp. 1-8.
128. "The Likely Hardware, Software and Power Supply Failures in China's Economic Growth Engine: Fiscal, Governance and Ecological Problems," in Keun Lee, Jun Han Kim, and Wing Thye Woo, editors, Power and Sustainability in the Chinese State, Routledge, 2009, pp. 75-99.
129. "China in the Current Global Economic Crisis" in China's Role in the Origins of and Response to the Global Recession, Hearing before the U.S.-China Economic and Security Commission, 111th Congress (first session), February 17, 2009; pp. 78-90.

130. "Updating China's International Economic Policy After Thirty Years of Reform and Opening: What Position on Regional and Global Economic Architecture?" Journal of Chinese Economics and Business Studies, Vol. 7 No. 2, May 2009, pp. 139-166.
131. "The Parallel Partial Progression (PPP) Approach to Institutional Transformation in Transition Economies: Optimize Economic Coherence Not Policy Sequence," (with Gang FAN), Modern China, Vol. 35 No. 4, July 2009, pp. 352-369.
132. "China and International Financial Reform," in Ross Garnaut, Ligang Song and Wing Thye Woo (editors), China's New Place in a World in Crisis: Economic, Geopolitical and Environmental Dimensions, Australia National University E Press-Brookings Institution Press-Social Science Academic Press, 2009, pp. 15-32.
133. "Who Should Join the WTO and Why? A Cost-Benefit Analysis of WTO Membership" (with Zdenek Drabek) in Zdenek Drabek (editor), Is the World Trade Organisation Attractive Enough for Emerging Economies: Critical Essays on the Multilateral Trading System, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010, pp. 249-294.
134. "Indonesia's economic performance in comparative perspective and a new policy framework for 2049," (with Chang Hong), Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, April 2010, Vol. 46, No. 1, pp. 33-64.
135. "Avoiding Economic Crashes on the China Road to Prosperity," in Ross Garnaut, Jane Golley and Ligang Song (editors), China: The Next 20 Years of Reform and Development, Australia National University E-Press, Canberra, 2010, pp. 269-292.
136. "Time for China to Move from Macro-Stability to Macro-Sustainability: Making Macro-Stimulus Work and Maintaining Its Effects," (with Wei Zhang), Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy, Vol. 15, No.4, November 2010, pp. 349-368.
137. "The Size and Distribution of Hidden Household Income in China," (with Xiaolu Wang), Asian Economics Papers, Winter/Spring 2011, Vol. 10 No.1, pp. 1-26.
138. "Combating the Global Financial Crisis with Aggressive Expansionary Monetary Policy: Same Medicine, Different Outcomes in China, UK and USA," (with Wei Zhang), The World Economy, Vol. 34, Issue 5, May 2011, pp. 667-686.
139. "The Importance of Being Earnest in Defusing US-China Trade Tensions," in Jane Golley and Ligang Song (editors), Rising China: Challenges and Opportunities, Australia National University E-Press, Canberra, 2011, pp. 173-180.
140. "Sense and Sensibility in the Reduction of US-China Trade Tension at the G20 Summit in Cannes in 2012," Foreword to China's Role in Global Economic Recovery edited by Xiaolan Fu (Routledge Studies on the Chinese Economy), 2011, pp. xx-xxv.

141. "China's Economic Growth Engine: Hardware Failures, Software Failures and Power Supply Failures" in Xiaoming Huang, Alex C. Tan, and Sekhar Bandyopadhyay (editors), China, India and The End of Development Models, Palgrave, 2012.
142. Ranking the Liveability of the World's Major Cities: The Global Liveable Cities Index (GLCI), with Khee Giap Tan, Kong Yam Tam, Linda Low, and Grace Ee Ling Aw, World Scientific Press, 2012.
143. "The Major Types of Middle-Income Trap That Threaten China's Growth," in Wing Thye Woo, Ming Lu, Jeffrey D. Sachs and Zhao Chen (editors), A New Economic Growth Engine for China: Escaping the Middle-Income Trap by Not Doing More of the Same, World Scientific Press and Imperial College Press, 2012, pp. 3-39.
144. "China Meets the Middle-Income Trap: The Large Potholes in the Road to Catching-Up," Journal of Chinese Economic and Business Studies, Vol. 10, No.4, November 2012, pp. 313-336.
145. "Interpreting China's Economic Growth and Predicting Its Future Course," in Paul Hare and Gerard Turley (editors), Handbook of the Economics and Political Economy of Transition, Routledge, 2013, pp. 228-241.
146. "A New Instrument to Promote Knowledge-led Growth: The Global Liveable Cities Index," (with Khee Giap Tan and Boon Seng Tan) International Journal of Business Competition and Growth, Vol. 3, No. 3, 2014, pp. 174-188.
147. "Mobilising the Financial Sector Efficiently and Safely for Sustaining the Transformation of the Chinese Economy," (with Yingli Pan, Jeffrey Sachs, and Qi Zhu) in Wing Thye Woo, Yingli Pan, Jeffrey D. Sachs and Junhui Qian (editors), Financial Systems at the Cross Road: Lessons for China's Choice, Imperial College Press & World Scientific Press, 2014, pp. 3-51.
148. "The Great Accommodation: Chinese Central Banking in the New Millennium," (with Junhui Qian) in Wing Thye Woo, Yingli Pan, Jeffrey D. Sachs and Junhui Qian (editors), Financial Systems at the Cross Road: Lessons for China's Choice, Imperial College Press & World Scientific Press, 2014, pp. 229-258.
149. "Increasing the Resilience of China's Financial Sector and the Global Monetary System," in Ross Garnaut, Cai Fang and Ligang Song, Editors, Deepening Reform for China's Long-Term Growth and Development, Australian National University E-Press, 2014.
150. "A New Approach to Measuring the Liveability of Cities: The Global Liveable Cities Index (GLCI)," (with Khee Giap Tan and Grace Aw) World Review of Science, Technology and Sustainable Development, forthcoming.

Articles Published in Newspapers, Newsletters and Magazines

1. "Is Taiwan's High Savings Rate Harmful?" published in Chinese in Commonwealth (Tien Hsia), May 1988.
2. "Puzzling Out the Real Reasons for Taiwan's Trade Surpluses," Far Eastern Economic Review, July 21, 1988.
3. "Curbing Taiwan's Trade Surplus," Asian Wall Street Journal Weekly, May 15, 1989.
4. "The Nature of Economic Reform in China is the Result of Chinese Circumstances," Issue Paper No. 6, The 1990 Institute, San Francisco, June 1993.
5. "Big Bang Smear Job," (with Jeffrey Sachs), International Economy, November/December 1993.
6. "The Slow Boat to Reform," Far Eastern Economic Review, December 9, 1993.
7. "China's Transition Experience Reexamined," (with Jeffrey Sachs), Transition, Vol. 7, No. 3-4, March-April, 1996.
8. "What China Must Do," Far Eastern Economic Review, May 29, 1997.
9. "China: Facing Up to WTO Membership," HKCER Letters, No. 62, November/December 2000, The Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research, The University of Hong Kong.
10. "What Form Should an Asian Economic Union Take?" Japan Economic Currents, November 2007, pp.4-12;
 - shortened version translated into Japanese and published in Keizai Koho, February 2008.
11. "*Fa Da Guo Jia Yue Lai Yue Fan Dui Quan Qiu Hua*" (The Growing Backlash against Globalization in the Developed Countries) in Nanfang Zhoumo (Southern Weekly), November 22, 2007 (published in Chinese); <http://www.infzm.com/content/7534content/>.
12. "*Ma Lai Xi Ya Da Xuan: Dui Lao Yi Tao Zheng Zhi De Fou Ding*" (The Malaysian Elections: Rejection of the Usual Politics) in Nanfang Zhoumo (Southern Weekly), April 17, 2008 (published in Chinese); <http://www.infzm.com/7412>
13. "The Right Way to Beat Chinese Inflation," distributed by Project Syndicate (www.project-syndicate.org) to newspapers around the world and sometimes appeared under related titles, and translated into a number of languages (like Chinese, Greek, Japanese, and German), e.g. "A strong yuan can only achieve so much," Taipei Times, June 27, 2008; The Journal of Turkish Weekly, July 3, 2008; The Korea Times, June 24, 2008; Daily Times (Pakistan), July 12, 2008; Macau Business Monthly, July 1, 2008.

14. "Ke Lu Ge Man De Zhi Li You Xi" (Paul Krugman's Intellectual Odyssey on the Asian Financial Crisis) in *Nanfang Zhoumo* (Southern Weekly), October 16, 2008 (published in Chinese); <http://www.infzm.com/18512>
15. "What the U.S. and Asia should do: Establish a Global Financial Secretariat and an Asian Financial Facility,"
 - (English) in *The G-20 Financial Summit: Seven Issues at Stake*, Brookings Global Economy and Development, November 2008
 - (Chinese) in *Nanfang Zhoumo* (Southern Weekly), November 13, 2008; <http://www.infzm.com/content/19819>
 - (Korean) in *Joong Ang Daily*, November 13, 2008; <http://news.joins.com/article/3377074.html?ctg=20>
 - (English) in *The Japan Journal*, March 2009, Vol. 5 No. 11, pp. 14-15
16. "Mei Zhong Xieshou, Dailing Shijie Zouchu Shuaitui," (US-China Should Cooperate to Lead Global Recovery) in *Nanfang Zhoumo* (Southern Weekly), February 26, 2009 (published in Chinese); <http://www.infzm.com/content/24435>
17. "PSS: One way of reforming the pension system," (with Laurence J. Kotlikoff and Shuanglin Lin, *China Daily*, 5 January 2010, http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/opinion/2010-01/05/content_9264901.htm
18. "Dui Huobi Zhangzheng Kongju Zhengzai Quanjie Manyan" (The Fear of a Currency War is Spreading Globally) in *Nanfang Zhoumo* (Southern Weekly), November 11, 2010 (published in Chinese); <http://www.infzm.com/content/52367>
19. "Renminbi Shanghai yu Zhongguo Jinrong Gaige Zhilu" (The Fate of the Renminbi and Shanghai in China's Financial Reform Strategy) in *Shanghai Zhengquan Bao* (Shanghai Securities News), 19 November 2013 (published in Chinese)
20. "'Xiangdui Jingji Shili' Jueding Renminbi de Guoji Diwei" ("Relative Economic Strength" is the Determinant of the International Status of the Renminbi) in *Xin Jing Bao* (The Beijing News), 3 December 2013 (published in Chinese)
21. "Renminbi Rising?" distributed by Project Syndicate (www.project-syndicate.org) to newspapers around the world and sometimes appeared under related titles, and translated into a number of languages (like Chinese, Spanish, Arabic, and Polish), e.g. "Renminbi Risng?" in *The Daily Star*, (Bangladesh), December 18, 2014, *The Korea Times*, December 22, 2014, *Georgian Times* (Republic of Georgia), December 16, 2014, *Caijing*, (China), December 17, 2013, *Lianhe Zaobao*, (Singapore), January 9, 2014 and *Azer News*, (Azerbaijan), December 15, 2014; "China should act fast to ensure internationalization of the renminbi," *Taipei Times*, December 20, 2013; "Is the Renminbi Ready for the World?" *Bangkok Post*, December 24, 2014; "Internationalizing the Renminbi: Must for Shanghai 1-IFC Status,"

Himalayan Times, (Nepal), December 25, 2014; "China's renminbi moment is now," Gulf News, (United Arab Emirates), December 22, 2014; "An internationalised Renminbi will help stabilise global finances," Penang Monthly, January 15, 2014.

Works for Specialized Circulation

1. Faster Economic Growth in Mongolia: Prospects and Policy Options, (with Stanley Black, Neal Nathanson, Bill Bikales, and Chimed Khurelbaatar), Development Alternatives Inc. (DAI), 7250 Woodmont Avenue, Suite 200, Bethesda, Maryland 20814, September 1998.
2. Notes on the Economics and Politics of the Asian Financial Crisis, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1779 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036, Background Paper for the Bangkok meeting of the Carnegie Economic Reform Network, (<http://www.ceip.org/files/pdf/1Woo.pdf>), June 1999.
3. The Economics and Politics of Transition to An Open Market Economy: China, OECD Development Centre, Technical Paper No. 153, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, October 1999.
4. Employment, Wages and Income Inequality in the Internationalization of China's Economy, Employment Paper 2002/39, International Labour Organization, Geneva, 2002.
5. The Poverty Challenge for China in the New Millennium, (with Shi Li, Ximing Yue, Xiaoying Wu and Xinpeng Xu), a report to the Poverty Reduction Taskforce of the Millennium Development Goals Project of the United Nations, 2004; <http://www.unmillenniumproject.org/documents/ChinaandtheMDGsJune17.pdf>
6. The Global Economic Impact of China's Accession to WTO (with Warwick McKibbin), OECD Trade Policy Working Paper No. 3, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, August 2004.
7. "Navigating China's Rise," 2008/2009 Top 10 Global Economic Challenges Facing America's 44th President, Brookings Global Economy and Development, 2008.
8. Penang Paradigm: A 10-Year Sustainable Development Strategy for Penang State and Malaysia, Penang Institute, forthcoming.

Selected Editing Responsibilities

Assistant Editor, Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 1983-85.

Guest Editor (with Jeffrey Sachs), Journal of Comparative Economics, special issue on "The Transition from Central Planning to a Market Economy," June 1994.

Guest Editor (with Georges de Menil), Economic Policy, supplement issue on "Lessons for Reform," December 1994.

Guest Editor (with Yiping Huang and Ron Duncan), MOCT-MOST: Economic Policy in Transitional Economies, special issue on "Understanding the Decline of China's State Sector," Vol. 9 No. 1, 1999.

Guest Editor, ASEAN Economic Bulletin, special issue on the Asian Financial Crisis, April 2000.

Editor (with Jeffrey Sachs and Steven Parker) Economies in Transition: Asia and Europe, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, 1997.

Editor, The Asia Competitiveness Report 1999, World Economic Forum, 1999.

Editor (with Jeffrey Sachs and Klaus Schwab), The Asian Financial Crisis: Lessons for a Resilient Asia, MIT Press, 2000.

Editor (with Chang Zhaowen), Meeting the Challenges of Sustainable Development and Globalization: New Paradigm for Developing Western China, Sichuan University Press, 2006 (published in Chinese).

Editor (with Ligang Song), China's Dilemma: Economic Growth, the Environment, and Climate Change, Asia Pacific Press-Brookings Institution Press-Social Science Academic Press, 2008.

Editor (with Keun Lee and Jun Han Kim), Power and Sustainability in the Chinese State, Routledge, 2009.

Editor (with Ross Garnaut and Ligang Song), China's New Place in a World in Crisis: Economic, Geopolitical and Environmental Dimensions, Australia National University E Press-Brookings Institution Press-Social Science Academic Press, 2009.

Editor (with Ming Lu, Jeffrey D. Sachs and Zhao Chen), A New Economic Growth Engine for China: Escaping the Middle-Income Trap by Not Doing More of the Same, World Scientific Press and Imperial College Press, 2012. (Title of Chinese version *Kuayue Zhongdeng Shouru Xianjing: Zhanwang Zhongguo Jingji Zengzhang de Chixu Xing*, Shanghai People's Press, 2012.)

Editor (with Yingli Pan, Jeffrey D. Sachs and Junhui Qian), Financial Systems at the Cross Road: Lessons for China's Choice, Imperial College Press & World Scientific Press, 2014 (Title of Chinese version *Shizi Lukoude Jinrong Tixi: Guoji Jingyan yu Zhongguo Xuanze*, People's Bank of China Press, 2013)

Editor (with Jeffrey Sachs, Masahiro Kawai and Jing-Wha Lee), A New Global Reserve System for a Transformed Global Economy, MIT Press, forthcoming)

Member of Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of Asian Business, 1994 – present.

Member of Editorial Committee, MOCT-MOST: Economic Policy in Transitional Economies, 1997 – 2001.

Member of the Editorial Advisory Board, China Economic Review, published by the Chinese Economists Society, 2000 -- 2005.

Member of the International Advisory Committee, ASEAN Economic Bulletin, published by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 1998 -- 2007.

Member of the International Advisory Committee, Pacific Economic Review, published by the Hong Kong Economic Association, 2000 -- present.

Member of the Academic Committee, China Journal of Finance, a Chinese language journal published by Fudan University and Sichuan University, 2003 -- present.

Member of Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of International Economics and Economic Policy, 2003 – present.

Member of the Advisory Board, Economics and Finance in Indonesia, 2004 -- present

Member of the Programme Committee, Argumenta Oeconomica Cracoviensia, (English language journal published by the Cracow University of Economics, Poland), 2004 – present

International Editor, Buletin Ekonomi Moneter dan Perbankan (published by Bank Indonesia), 2006 – present

Member of Advisory Board, China & World Economy, 2008 – present

Member of the Editorial Board, International Economics/Economie Internationale, 2011 – present (published by Centre d'Etudes Prospective at d'Informations Internationales, CEPII, Paris, France).

Member of the Editorial Board, Asian Development Review (published by Asian Development Bank and Asian Development Bank Institute), 2012-2015.

Associate Editor, Economics of Planning, 2002 – present (name of journal changed to Economic Change and Restructuring on January 1, 2005).

Associate Editor, Economic Change and Restructuring, 2005 – present

Associate Editor, Asian Economic Journal, 2005 – 2011.

Editorial Advisor, Asian Economic Journal, 2011 – present.

Editor, Asian Economic Papers, 2000 – present

Editor, Journal of Chinese Economic and Business Studies, 2002 – present.

Selected External Academic Advisory, and Professional Societies Responsibilities

Member of the International Advisory Board, *Center for Contemporary China*, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan, November 2003 – April 2006.

Member of International Academic Advisory Board, *University of Cambodia*, 2003 – present

Member of the Executive Board of *American Association for Chinese Studies*, 2004 -- present.

Member of the Advisory Council, *Center for Social and Economic Research (CASE)*, Warsaw Poland, 2004 -- 2007

Member of the Advisory Board, *Center for Contemporary China*, University of Southampton, United Kingdom, 2004 – 2006

Member of the Council of Fellows of the *East Asian Economic Association*, 2005 – present.

Member of the Academic Committee, *Centre for Human and Economic Development Studies*, Peking University, 2006 -- 2010

Member of the Board of International Advisors, *Institute for China Studies, Seoul National University*, June 2006 -- 2010

Member of the Executive Committee, *Association of Comparative Economics Studies*, January 2008 -- 2011.

Member of the Scientific Advisory Board to the *Bank of Finland's Institute for Economies in Transition*, 2010 - present

Member of the Advisory Board to the *Chinese Economists Society*, 2011 - present

Vice-President of the *Chinese Economists Society (CES)*, 2000-2001, and 2002-2003.

President of the *Chinese Economic Association of North America (CEANA)*, 2002.

Co-General Secretary, *Research Consortium for Western China Development Studies*, jointly

housed in Sichuan University and University of Michigan, 2003 – present. The Consortium hosts an international conference on Western China every year in a western province.

Selected presentations of research in 2003-2013 Period

2003

- 3 January 2003, paper “The Relative Contribution of Policy and Location in Chinese Provincial Growth,” American Economic Association meeting, Washington D.C.
- 5 January 2003, paper “A Robust Stabilization Program for Crisis Economies,” American Economic Association meeting, Washington D.C.
- 14 January 2003, paper “Regional Financial Arrangements to Contain Contagion,” Conference on A New Paradigm for Asia at Asian Development Bank Institute, Tokyo, Japan.
- 14 February 2003, talk “An Asian Economic Bloc in the Making?” Claremont Graduate School, LA.
- 24 February 2003, talk “The Challenges to Africa Economic Development: Geography and Disease” Université d’Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, France.
- 25 February 2003, paper “The Economic Challenges Facing China’s New Leaders,” Economics Department, OECD, Paris France.
- 26 February 2003, paper “The Economic Challenges Facing China’s New Leaders,” Centre d’Etudes Prospective at d’Informations Internationales (CEPII), Paris, France.
- 27 February 2003, paper, “The Global Impact of China’s WTO Accession,” Trade Directorate Working Group, OECD, Paris France.
- 7 March 2003, paper, “Sources of Unequal Regional Development in China: Location versus Policy” at Conference West China Development: Domestic Strategies and Global Implications organized by Center for Asia-Pacific Initiatives at University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, March 6-8, 2003.
- 21 March 2003, paper “Macroeconomic Challenges Facing China’s New Leaders” Invited Distinguished Professor Lecture, Shi Hsin University, Taipei, Taiwan; 1st of 2 public lectures.
- 24 March 2003, paper “An Assessment of Recent Claims about China’s Economic Exceptionalism,” Institute of International Relations, National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan.
- 24 March 2003, paper “Implications of China’s WTO Membership for Its Macroeconomic Management” Cross-Straits Relations Foundation, Taipei, Taiwan.
- 25 March 2003, paper “Consequences of China’s WTO Membership on Its Neighbors,” Invited Distinguished Professor Lecture, Shi Hsin University, Taipei, Taiwan, 2nd of 2 public lectures.
- 27 March 2003, paper “Macroeconomic Challenges Facing China’s New Leaders,” Conference on China’s role in fostering financial stability and growth in the Asian region and the world economy organized by the Forum on Debt and Development (The Hague) and Korea Institute for International Economic Policy, Seoul, South Korea, 27-28 March 2003.
- 31 March 2003, seminar, “Macroeconomic Challenges Facing China’s New Leaders,” Economics Department, Yeungnam University, Daegu, South Korea.
- 1 April 2003, seminar “Consequences of China’s WTO Membership on Its Neighbors,” Economics Department, Busan National University, Busan, South Korea.
- 2 April 2003, seminar “Consequences of China’s WTO Membership on Its Neighbors,” Economics Department, Seoul National University, Seoul South Korea.
- 24 April 2003, talk “Macroeconomic Challenge Facing China’s New Leaders,” conference on Economic Future of China and the U.S. organized by the Committee of 100, Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City, 24-26 April 2003.
- 7 May 2003, talk, “Designing an effective instruction program in Economics,” visiting delegation from Guizhou College of Finance and Economics, hosted by Foreign Visitors Program of UC-Davis.
- 18 June 2003, seminar “Macroeconomic Challenges Facing China’s New Leaders,” Economics Department, University of Surrey, Guildford, England.
- 23 June 2003, seminar “The Second Round of the Debate of Transition Economics,” Economics Department, Brunel University, Uxbridge, England.
- 27 June 2003 seminar “Unequal regional development in China,” Faculte des Sciences Economiques et de Gestion,

- Universite de la Mediterranee Aix-Marseille II, Aix-en-Provence, France.
- 17 July 2003, Seminar presentation “Sources of Unequal Regional Development in China: Policy versus Location,” Center for Economic and Financial Research (CEFIR), Moscow.
- 13 September 2003, Invited opening lecture “The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China,” Conference on China as an Emerging International Financial Centre, co-sponsored by University of Durham (UK) and East China Normal University in Shanghai, China.
- 16 September 2003, Seminar presentation “The Relative Contribution of Location and Policy in China’s Regional Growth,” Lingnan University, Hong Kong.
- 24 September 2003, Invited opening keynote lecture “The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China,” China Update Conference, Australian National University.
- 23 October 2003, Paper “The Experimentalist – Convergence Debate on Interpreting China’s Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Perspective,” Conference on Successes and Failures in Real Convergence, National Bank of Poland, Warsaw, Poland.
- 27 October 2003, Seminar “The Experimentalist – Convergence Debate on Interpreting China’s Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Perspective,” Cracow School of Economics, Cracow, Poland.
- 28 October 2003, Seminar “The Experimentalist – Convergence Debate on Interpreting China’s Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Perspective,” Wyższa Szkoła Biznesu – National Louis University (WSB – NLU), Nowy Sącz, Poland.
- 29 October 2003, Seminar “The Experimentalist – Convergence Debate on Interpreting China’s Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Perspective,” Economic University of Poznan, Poznan, Poland.
- 30 October 2003, Seminar “The Global Economic Impact of China’s WTO Accession,” Center for Social and Economic Studies, Warsaw, Poland.
- 14 November 2003, Paper “The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China,” International Conference on Restructuring and Decentralization in the Transition: A Comparison of China and Russia, University of Bologna, Ravenna, Italy.
- 18 November 2003, Seminar “The Global Economic Impact of China’s WTO Accession,” Tehran University, Tehran, Iran.
- 19 November 2003, Seminar “Exchange Rate Management for Industrializing an Oil-Rich Country,” Central Bank of Iran, Tehran, Iran.
- 22 November 2003, Seminar “Determinants of Regional Disparity,” Money and Banking Research Academy, Tehran, Iran.
- 4 December 2003, Testimony to US-China Commission on Security and Economic Review, “The Economic Impact of China’s Emergence as a Major Trading State,” U.S. Congress, Washington D.C.
- 10 December 2003, Seminar “The Economic Impact of China’s Emergence as a Major Trading State,” Conference on Sustainable Development in Western China, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China.
- 11 December 2003, Opening keynote lecture “A Strategy to Accelerate Economic Growth in Western China, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China.
- 11 December 2003, Seminar “The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China,” Sichuan University, Chengdu China.
- 12 December 2003, Opening keynote lecture “The Failure of Financial Intermediation in China,” Conference on Reforming China’s Financial System, (organized by Chengdu City Government and the Southwest University of Finance and Economics), Chengdu, China.
- 13 December 2003, Opening keynote lecture “A New Strategy for Financial Sector Development in China,” inaugural conference of the China Data Center in Southwest University of Finance and Economics, Chengdu, China.

2004

- 27 January 2004, Seminar “The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China,” Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research, Mumbai, India.
- 28 January 2004, Seminar “The Relative Contributions of Location and Policy in Chinese Regional Growth,” National Council of Applied Economic Research, New Delhi, India.
- 29 January 2004, Paper “The East Asian Development Experience of the Washington Consensus,” Annual conference of the Global Development Network, New Delhi, India.
- 1 March 2004, Seminar “Challenge to Economic Growth in East Asia,” Graduate School of Management, UC-

Davis.

- 11 March 2004, Paper “The Global Economic Impact of China’s Emergence as a Major Trading Nation,” New Challenges in East Asia conference, U.S. Department of State.
- 19 March 2004, Opening talk “The Global Economic Impact of China’s Emergence as a Major Trading Nation,” Rising China and the East Asian Economy conference, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP), Seoul, South Korea.
- 20 March 2004, Paper “The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China,” Rising China and the East Asian Economy conference, KIEP, Seoul, South Korea.
- 29 March 2004, Opening talk, “Serious Inadequacies of the Washington Consensus: Misunderstanding the Poor by the Brightest,” Diversity in Development: Reconsidering the Washington Consensus conference, Forum on Debt and Development (FONDAD), Santiago, Chile.
- 5 April 2004, Seminar “The Global Economic Impact of China’s WTO Accession,” Central Bank of Chile, Santiago, Chile.
- 5 April 2004, Seminar “Understanding the economic performance of the economic transition in Eastern Europe and East Asia,” University of Chile, Santiago Chile.
- 19 May 2004, Seminar “The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China,” Harvard Club in Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- 22 May 2004, Seminar “New Sources of Economic Growth in East Asia,” Penang Development Corporation, Penang, Malaysia.
- 25 May 2004, Seminar “The Global Economic Impact of China’s WTO Accession,” Institute of World Economics and Politics (IWEP), Beijing, China.
- 27 May 2004, Seminar “The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China,” Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China.
- 31 May 2004, Talk “Comparative Transition Experiences Asia-Europe,” International Policy Conference on Transition Economies, Vietnamese Academy of Social Sciences and United Nations Development Program, Hanoi, Vietnam.
- 1 June 2004, Talk “Transition to Global Trade and Finance,” International Policy Conference on Transition Economies, Vietnamese Academy of Social Sciences and United Nations Development Program, Hanoi, Vietnam.
- 18 June 2004, Paper “The Global Adjustments to China’s Re-Emergence,” WTO, China and the Asian Economies conference, University of Washington and People’s University of China, Beijing, China.
- 19 June 2004, Paper “The Macroeconomic Malaise from Failure of Financial Intermediation,” International Symposium on Private Enterprises and China’s Economic Development, Chinese Economists Society and Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, China.
- 22 June 2004, Opening lecture “Effective Strategies to Accelerate Economic Growth in Western China,” Towards a New Paradigm for Developing Western China: Meeting the Challenges of Sustainable Development and Globalization, inaugural conference of the Consortium for Western China Development Studies, Chengdu, China.
- 2 July 2004, Seminar “Meeting the China Challenge: Malaysia’s Economic and Business Response,” Institute of Strategic and International Studies, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- 9 July 2004, Paper “The Deepening of ASEAN+3 Cooperation: Achievements and Challenges,” The First East Asia Young Leader’s Forum on The Future of East Asia: Enhancing Cooperation and Prospects for Building an East Asia Community, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.
- 27 September 2004, Seminar “Comparative Economic Transition Experiences: What Lessons to be Drawn?” Vietnamese Academy of Social Sciences, Hanoi, Vietnam.
- 27 September 2004, Seminar “The Global Economic Impact of China’s Return to the World Stage,” Vietnam Economic Association, Hanoi, Vietnam.
- 28 September 2004, Seminar “The Obstacles to Continued High Growth in China,” Prime Minister’s Research Commission, Hanoi Vietnam.
- 23 October 2004, paper “The Global Economic Impact of China’s Return to the World Stage,” annual meeting of the American Association for Chinese Studies, Williams and Mary University, Williamsburg, Virginia.
- 30 October 2004, paper “The Global Economic Impact of China’s Return to the World Stage,” annual meeting of the American Association of Chinese Professors in Social Sciences, Towson State University, Baltimore, Maryland

- 1 November 2004, "China's Return to the Crowded International Stage," 1st talk in the Cha Chi Ming Cambridge Public Lecture on Chinese Economy 2004, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- 2 November 2004, Seminar "The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China," University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom
- 3 November 2004, "The Internal Challenges to China's Emergence as a Global Power," 2nd talk in the Cha Chi Ming Cambridge Public Lecture on Chinese Economy 2004, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- 4 November 2004, invited inaugural lecture "China's Return to the Crowded International Stage," at the opening of the Contemporary China Centre at the University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom.
- 11 November 2004, Talk "The Return of China to the Center Stage of the Global Economy," Claremont Graduate University, Los Angeles.
- 22 November 2004, Seminar "The Travails of Macroeconomic and Exchange Rate Management in China," University of Edmonton, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.
- 6 December 2004, Seminar "Future Economic Scenarios for China," Lowy Institute, Sydney, Australia.
- 15 December 2004, Seminar "The Structural Nature of Internal and External Imbalances in China," Beijing University of Astronautics and Aeronautics, Beijing, China.

2005

- 8 January 2005, paper "China's Growth Obstacles," American Economic Association meeting, Philadelphia.
- 14 January 2005, Keynote plenary session "Tensions in U.S.-China Economic Relations," Hong Kong Economic Association meeting, Hong Kong.
- 16 January 2005, paper "Sustainability and Optimality in China's Exchange Rate Management," Hong Kong Economic Association meeting, Hong Kong.
- 31 January 2005, seminar "The Global Impact of China's WTO Membership," University of Washington, Seattle.
- 6 March 2005, paper "The Structural Nature of Internal Imbalances and External Imbalances in China," Asian Economic Panel, Keio University, Tokyo, Japan.
- 18 March 2005, seminar "The Internal Challenges to China's Continued High Growth," Stockholm School of Economics, Stockholm, Sweden.
- 21 March 2005, Keynote address "Coordinating the Management of China's Growth with China's Global Economic Responsibilities," 16th annual meeting of the Chinese Economists Association (U.K.), Middlesex University, London.
- 4 April 2005, seminar "China as a Regional Growth Pole: Adjustments in East and Southwest Asia," Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (WIIW), Vienna, Austria.
- 5 April 2005, seminar "China's Economic Growth and the Global Economy: Structural Obstacles to Policy-making and Exchange Rate Adjustment," Public Lecture on the International Economy, a lecture series co-sponsored by the National Bank of Austria and the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies.
- 9 April 2005, Invited closing keynote lecture "Expanded Europe Meets Coalescing Asia: Synergy Amidst Collision," International Conference of the Center for Social and Economic Research (CASE), Europe After the Enlargement, Warsaw, Poland.
- 12 April 2005, Seminar "The Return of the Dragon: Scenarios of China's Impact on EU-Asia Economic Interactions," European Institute of Asian Studies, Brussels, Belgium.
- 4 May 2005, seminar, "Expanded Europe Meets Coalescing Asia: Synergy Amidst Collision," annual meeting of the Asian Development Bank, Istanbul, Turkey.
- 4 May 2005, seminar, "Future Growth Scenarios for China," annual meeting of the Asian Development Bank, Istanbul, Turkey.
- 10 May 2005, seminar "The Structural Nature of Internal Imbalances and External Imbalances in China," National Technological University, Singapore
- 12 May 2005, lecture "The Structural Nature of Internal and External Imbalances in China," 1st of 3 public lectures on the Chinese Economy, Zhongshan University, Canton, China.
- 13 May 2005, lecture: "The Global Economic Consequences of China's Return to the Crowded World Stage," 2nd of 3 public lectures on the Chinese Economy, Zhongshan University, Canton, China.
- 14 May 2005, lecture, "The Challenges to Continued High Growth in China" 3rd of 3 public lectures on the Chinese Economy, Zhongshan University, Canton, China.
- 17 May 2005, paper, "Coordinating the Management of China's Growth with China's Global Economic

- Responsibilities," Shanghai Forum 2005, Shanghai, China.
- 13 June 2005, paper, "Moving Beyond the Washington Consensus in Understanding African Poverty," conference on Africa in the Global Economy: External Constraints, Regional Integration, and the Role of the State in Development and Finance organized by the Forum on Debt and Development (FONDAD), held at the South African Reserve Bank, Pretoria, 13-14 June 2005.
- 21 June 2005, paper, "Three High Probability Threats to Continued High Growth in Western China," 2nd annual conference of the Research Consortium on Western China Development, *Rural and Sustainable Development in Western China*, 21-22 June 2005, Yinchuan, Ningxia, China.
- 1 August 2005, paper "Challenges to Continued High Growth in China," Bank of Japan, Tokyo, Japan.
- 10 August 2005, paper "Challenges to Continued High Growth in China," Centre for Contemporary Asian Studies, Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan
- 10 September 2005, invited opening keynote lecture, "Three Problems for Transition and Development in China," 1st Biennial Conference on Transition and Development in China, *Law, Finance, and China's Economic Development*, China Center for Economic Studies, Fudan University
- 19 September 2005, paper "The Potential Fiscal Havoc from China's State Banks," Workshop *Système financier chinois* organised by Club du CEPII (Centre D'Etudes Prospectives Et D'Informations Internationales), Paris, France
- 13 October 2005: "A Generational Accounts Analysis of China's Fiscal Situation" at meeting of the Asian Economic Panel, October 13-14, 2005, Lowy Institute, Sydney, Australia.
- 17 October 2005: "The Potential Fiscal Havoc from China's State Banks," at Australian Treasury workshop, Canberra, Australia.
- 20 October 2005: "The Global Adjustments to China's Return to a Crowded World Stage," invited opening lecture at 5th Colloque International de l'IDREC sur l'Economie Chinoise, La China dam l'Economie Mondiale: Enjeu Interne, Enjeux Internationaux, October 20-21, 2005; Université d'Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, France.
- 20 October 2005, "A Generational Accounts Analysis of China's Fiscal Situation," 5th Colloque International de l'IDREC sur l'Economie Chinoise, La China dam l'Economie Mondiale: Enjeu Interne, Enjeux Internationaux, October 20-21, 2005; Université d'Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, France.
- 21 October 2005, "Foreign Direct Investment in China: What do we know?" 5th Colloque International de l'IDREC sur l'Economie Chinoise, La China dam l'Economie Mondiale: Enjeu Interne, Enjeux Internationaux, October 20-21, 2005; Université d'Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, France.
- 29 October 2005, "A Modern Liberal Market Solution to China's Banking Quagmire," conference on Evolving State-Society Relations in Transitional China, October 28-29, 2005, East Asia Institute, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- 10 December 2005, "A Framework for East Asian Exchange Rate Regime Cooperation: What is feasible, desirable, and implementable?" in 3rd East Asia Congress on East Asian Cooperation: Part Accomplishments, Future Goals, December 10-11, 2005, Institute for Strategic and International Studies, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, event on eve of East Asia Summit.
- 13 December 2005, "China's State Banks are Economic and Political Time Bonds" conference on Fiscal and Monetary Management in China's Economic Growth, Xiamen University, Xiamen, China.
- 16 December 2005, "A Dohas-Plus Outcome in East Asia?" opening address, conference on Economics of the Doha Round and the World Trade Organization (WTO), 16-17 December 2005, University of Hong Kong, event held during WTO Ministerial Meeting in Hong Kong.

2006

- 8 January 2006, "The Cost-Benefits of WTO Membership: Why Join? Why Some Are Disappointed Later? And a Case Study of China," Allied Social Sciences Association Meeting, Boston
- 31 January 2006, "The Structural Nature of Internal and External Imbalances in China," Brookings Institution, Washington D.C.
- 27 February 2006, "How China's Financial Markets Worsen Internal and External Imbalances," at conference on Developing Countries and the U.S. Debt Problem, organized by the Forum on Debt and Development (FONDAD), at the Hague, Netherlands, 27-28, February 2006
- 6 March 2006, "The Structural Nature of Internal and External Imbalances in China," Economics Department, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, British Columbia
- 7 March 2006, "The Global Adjustment to China's Return to A Crowded World Stage," public lecture in Asian

- Economies Speaker series sponsored by Asia Pacific Foundation, Vancouver, British Columbia
- 30 March 2006, "The Structural Nature of Internal and External Imbalances in China," at World Economy Briefing, workshop sponsored by Rio Tinto, Canberra, Australia
- 31 March 2006, "The Structural Nature of Internal and External Imbalances in China," at Asia-Pacific School of Economics and Government, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia
- 10 April 2006, "Resolving the tensions in US-China Economic Relations," Brookings Briefing on President Hu's Historic Visit: A Preview of the Challenges and Opportunities, Brookings Institution, Washington D.C.
- 20 April 2006, "The Global Adjustment to China's Return to a Crowded World Stage," invited keynote address to The International Symposium on Constructing a Harmonious Society: Globalization, Transition, and Development, sponsored by School of Economics at Nankai University and China Economic Association of the United Kingdom held in Tianjin, China, 20-21 April 2006
- 21 April 2006, "China-US Economic Friction: Trade and Exchange Rate Issues," School of International Economics, Nankai University, Tianjin, China
- 24 April 2006, "The Global Adjustment to China's Return to A Crowded World Stage," public lecture at Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China
- 26 April 2006, "The Global Adjustment to China's Return to A Crowded World Stage," School of Economics, Beijing Normal University, Beijing, China
- 21 May 2006, "The Global Implications of China's Rise," Economics Roundtable, Annual Meeting of the European Bank of Reconstruction and Development, 20-22 May 2006, London, United Kingdom
- 23 May 2006, "What Exchange Rate Regime for Asia in Face of Accelerating Globalization?" conference on New Monetary and Exchange Rate Arrangements for East Asia, Bellagio, Italy, 22-26 May 2006
- 14 June 2006, "US-China Trade Friction: Coping with Accelerating Globalization," Brookings-DRC (Development Research Center of State Council of China) Roundtable, Washington D.C.
- 19 June 2006, "Nonperforming Loans in China: Bank Recapitalization as a Potential Burden to Fiscal Management" seminar at Institute of Economics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, China
- 24 June 2006, "A Generational Accounts Analysis of China's Fiscal Situation: Que sera sera, The Future's Not Ours to See?," International Symposium on Public Finance Reform and China's Economic Development, Peking University, 24-25, June 2006, Beijing, China
- 28 June 2006, "The Global Adjustment to China's Return to a Crowded World Stage," public lecture at Xinjiang Institute of Finance and Economics, Urumuchi, Xinjiang, China
- 28 June 2006, "Nonperforming Loans in China: Bank Recapitalization as a Potential Burden to Fiscal Management," School of Finance, Xinjiang Institute of Finance and Economics, Urumuchi, Xinjiang, China
- 23 August 2006, "Poverty Traps: The Regional Cooperation Solution," closing keynote lecture, International Conference on Poverty Reduction and the Important Role for International Cooperation, Chengdu, China.
- 29 August 2006, "Keeping Fiscal Policy Sustainable," China Update Conference, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.
- 29 August 2006, "Globalization and China's Role," dinner speech, China Update Conference, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.
- 24 October 2006, "Two Economic Challenges to Building a Harmonious Society: Reducing Poverty and Inequality, and Sustaining Development," lecture at inauguration of Brookings-Tsinghua Research Centre, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China
- 27 October 2006, "US-China Economic Friction: Coping with Accelerating Globalization," closing keynote lecture, Adjustment of Global Imbalance: Macroeconomic Policies and Institutional Reform conference at Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China
- 28 October 2006, "Scenarios of Asian Economic Integration," CORE conference Emerging Developments in East Asia FTA/EPAs, Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan
- 28 October 2006, "Differences in East Asian and European Economic Integration," School of Public Policy Studies, Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan.
- 1 December 2006, "Without significantly accelerated reforms and major new policy actions, China's rapid growth will unravel before its economy overtakes the U.S.," Reframing China Policy Debate organised by Carnegie Endowment for International Peace at the US Capitol (HC-5), Washington DC, <http://www.carnegieendowment.org/events/index.cfm?fa=eventDetail&id=929&&prog=zch>
- 6 December 2006, "The Real Challenges to China's High Growth: Think out of the box or risk being buried in it, India and China Rising: Issues and Impact on the Global Economy conference, Tokyo Club Foundation for

Global Studies, Tokyo, Japan

8 December 2006, "The Real Challenges to China's High Growth," Ministry of Finance workshop, Tokyo, Japan.

9 December 2006, "Scenarios of Asian Economic Integration: Triumph of Hope over Experience?" Conference on U.S.-China Relations: The Current Outlook, China Institute of International Studies, Beijing, China

11 December 2006, "Scenarios of Asian Economic Integration: Triumph of Hope over Experience?" Regionalism in Asia Conference, Shanghai Institute for International Studies, Shanghai, China

16 December 2006, "Two Economic Challenges to Building a Harmonious Society: Reducing Poverty and Inequality, and Sustaining Development," International Symposium on Contemporary Labor Economics, Wang Yanan Institute for Studies in Economics, Xiamen University, Xiamen, China.

2007

5 January 2007, "Two Economic Challenges to Building a Harmonious Society: Reducing Poverty and Inequality, and Sustaining Development" Chinese Economists Association of North America session of the Allied Social Sciences Association Meeting, Chicago.

7 January 2007, "Three Challenges to China's Continued High Growth: Institutions, Fiscal Balance, and External Relations," Association for Comparative Economic Studies session of the Allied Social Sciences Association Meeting, Chicago.

6 February 2007, "China's Emergence in the World Economy," ALCOA 2007 Annual Leadership Conference, Shanghai, China

13 February 2007, "China's Continued High Growth: Failure Threats in Hardware, Software, and Power Supply," seminar at *Institutet för Näringslivsforskning* (Research Institute for Industrial Economics), Stockholm, Sweden.

14 February 2007, "Mutual Adjustments to China's Return to a Crowded World Stage," *Institutet för Näringslivsforskning* (Research Institute for Industrial Economics) conference *Från skjortor till satelliter? En granskning av Kinas ekonomi* (From Shirts to Satellites: A Look at China's Economy), Stockholm, Sweden.

20 February 2007, "Challenges to China's Continued High Growth," at The Rising Powers: Navigating the BRICs Century session of the Inaugural Global Agenda Forum of the Global Economy and Development Program at The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.

22 February 2007, "Replacing the Washington Consensus Paradigm of Poverty Reduction with the MDG Approach," Social Science Globalization and Social Responsibility Conference Another World is Possible, Saint Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota.

23 February 2007, "Challenges to China's Continued High Growth," Asian Studies seminar, Saint Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota.

28 February 2007, "The Rising Powers: Navigating the BRICs Century," Global Agenda Forum, Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.

16 March 2007, "Asian Economic Integration Viewed from the U.S.," Seminar on Economic Integration in East Asia and Roles of Japan, U.S., and China at Keidanren Kaikan, Tokyo,

16 March 2007, "China's Continued High Growth: Failure Threats in Hardware, Software, and Power Supply" seminar at Japan Research Association for Chinese Economy, Nihon University, Tokyo.

21 March 2007, "Will High Chinese Growth and Regional Economic Integration Continue?" The Brookings Institution and Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, Dialogue on China, Neemrana Fort Palace, Rajasthan, India.

23 March 2007, "The Asian Challenge? No, the best is yet to be," Fifth International CASE Conference, Winds of Change: The Impact of Globalization on Europe and Asia, Kiev, Ukraine.

17 April 2007, "What are the high-probability risks to continued high growth in China?" invited keynote lecture at the annual conference of the Chinese Economic Association (UK) held at Nottingham University,

19 April 2007, "The Real Challenges to China's Continued High Growth," evening lecture at the Chatham House, London

21 May 2007, "Sustaining China's High Growth in the Fast-Changing International Environment." Conference on Economic Integration and its Challenges for Japan, the United States, and China, organised by Brookings Center for Northeast Asian Policy Studies and Keizai Koho Center, Tokyo, Japan

26 May, 2007, "Ensuring China's High Growth: Coping with the Fast-Changing International Environment." Conference Shanghai Forum 2007: Economic Globalization and the Choice of Asia: Energy, Currency and Common Market, Fudan University, Shanghai, China

- 30 May 2007, "The High-Probability Challenges to China's Continued High Growth." Conference on Assessing the Power of China: Political, Economic, and Social Dimensions co-sponsored by the Institute for China Studies at Seoul National University, and the POSCO Research Institute (POSRI) in Seoul, South Korea.
- 31 May 2007, "Ensuring China's High Growth: Coping with the Fast-Changing International Environment." Seminar at Department of International Relations, Seoul National University, South Korea.
- 1 June 2007, "Ensuring China's High Growth: Coping with the Fast-Changing International Environment." Seminar at Korean Development Institute, Seoul, South Korea.
- 12 July 2007, "Facing Protectionism Generated by Trade Disputes: China's Post-WTO Blues" invited talk for the Feature Session at China Update 2007 Conference, Integrating Markets in China: Domestic and International, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.
- 13 July 2007, "The Three Highest-Probability Challenges to China's Continued High Growth," invited opening keynote lecture at the Association of Chinese Economic Studies Australia (ACESA) conference on China's Conformity to the WTO: Progress and Challenges, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.
- 24 July 2007, "Two High-Probability Threats to China's Growth and Western China's Development," Consortium of Western China Development Studies and the Guizhou University of Finance and Economics conference Increasing Growth in Under-Developed Regions & Construction of a Harmonious Society, Guiyang, Guizhou, China
- 15 August 2007, "What Kind of Currency and Financial Cooperation in Asian Economic Integration?" Forum on Debt and Development (FONDAD) and Institute for Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Conference, Globalization, Asian Economic integration, and National Development Strategies: Challenges to Asia in a Fast-Changing World, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 16 August 2007, "The Likely Global Impact of the Sub-Prime Crisis in the United States," Institute for Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- 24 September 2007, "The Challenges of Governance, Environment and Protectionism to China's Continued High Growth," International Institute, University of Michigan.
- 27 September 2007, "US Trade Deficits and China's Trade Practices: What is to be done?" Keidanren-USA, Washington DC
- 6 October 2007, "The Challenges of Governance, Environment and Protectionism to China's Continued High Growth," Amercian Association for Chinese Studies, University of Richmond, Richmond, Virginia.
- 9 October 2007, "Dealing with US-China Trade Tensions Sensibly," conference on "The Tensions and Opportunities in China's Economic Engagement with the World," Brookings Institution, Washington DC
- 11 October 2007, "The Challenges of Governance, Environment and Protectionism to China's Continued High Growth," CASE-BRE Seminar, Warsaw, Poland
- 16 October 2007, "The Challenges of Governance, Environment and Protectionism to China's Continued High Growth," WSB-NLU University, Nowy-Sacz, Poland.
- 18 October 2007, "The Challenges of Governance, Environment and Protectionism to China's Continued High Growth," invited opening keynote talk at the CERDI-IDREC biennial conference Is China's Growth Sustainable?, Universite d'Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, France
- 1 November 2007, "Dealing Sensibly with the Threat of Disruption in Trade with China: The Analytics of Increased Economic Interdependence and Accelerated Technological Innovation," Brookings-Tsinghua Center on Public Policy, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China.
- 2 November 2007, "University and Social Change," Beijing Forum 2007, Beijing, China.
- 15 November 2007, "China in the World Economy," Department of International Development, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford University,
- 16 November 2007, "The Outlook for China's Economic Transition," Chatham House conference on China 2020: Key Policy Outcomes from the 17th Party Congress and Their Impact, London.
- 20 November 2007, "China's Rapid Economic Growth: The Internal Impact," *China's Rapid Economic Growth* conference organised by Wilton Park, China Policy Institute (University of Nottingham), Chatham House, and Claydon Gescher Associates with support from Global Issues Directorate FCO, Standard Chartered Bank, and Virgin Atlantic, Wiston House, Steyning, West Sussex
- 27 November 2007, "Dealing Sensibly with the Threat of Disruption in Trade with China: The Analytics of Increased Economic Interdependence and Accelerated Technological Innovation," Department of Economics, University of Delaware.
- 3 December 2007, "Comprehensive Economic Partnerships: East Asia? East Asia Plus? Asia Pacific?" Institute of

Strategic and International Studies, 5th East Asia Congress, Mapping the Second Decade of East Asian Community Building, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

- 4 December 2007, "East Asia's Financial Stability: Is Another Crisis Looming?" Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 5th East Asia Congress, Mapping the Second Decade of East Asian Community Building, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 8 December 2007, "Dealing Sensibly with the Threat of Disruption in Trade with China: The Analytics of Increased Economic Interdependence and Accelerated Technological Innovation," Asian Economic Panel meeting in Keio University, Tokyo.

2008

- 5 January, 2008: "Asian Economic Integration: Why and What Form?" American Economic Association annual meeting, New Orleans.
- 8 January 2008: "Navigating a Turbulent Global Economy," Brookings-*Caijing* Symposium on China's Economic Growth and Its Implications for the World, Brookings Institution, Washington D.C.
- 16 January, 2008, "Asian Economic Integration: Why and What Form?" Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalisation and Economic Policy, University of Nottingham, conference Asian Regionalism: Responding to Globalisation and China, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 18 January, 2008, "The Sustainability of China's High Growth," Economic Growth Centre, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
- 27 February 2008, "The Sustainability of China's High Growth," McBride Center for International Business, Global Business Forum on China in the World Economy, Hankamer School of Business, Baylor University, Waco, Texas.
- 4 March 2008, "The Sustainability of China's High Growth," China Foreign Affairs University.
- 19 March 2008, "The Economic Challenges Facing the New Economics Team," Carnegie Endowment for International Peace workshop on A Mid-term Report of the Hu-Wen Government: Analyzing the Outcome of the National People's Congress, Washington DC
- 1 April 2008, "Deng's 100 Years of Reform: Thinking about the next 70 years," invited keynote address at annual conference the Chinese Economic Association (UK), China's Three Decades of Economic Reform (1978-2008), held at New Hall College, Cambridge University, Great Britain
- 7 April, 2008, "Asian Economic Integration: Why and What Form?" seminar at Centro di Ricerca Interdisciplinare Sapienza di Economia Internazionale (CIDEI), "La Sapienza", Universita di Roma, Italy.
- 8 April 2008, "Fiscal, Governance, Trade and Ecological Problems in China's Economic Growth," Dipartimento di Teoria Economica e Metodi Quantitativi per le Scelte Politiche, Facolta di Scienze Political, "La Sapienza", Universita di Roma, Italy.
- 9 April 2008, "US-China Disputes: Trade and Environment," Centro Studi Americani, Rome, Italy.
- 11 April 2008, "Dealing Sensibly with "The RMB Problem": Understanding increased Globalization and Accelerated Technological Innovation," invited opening keynote address at Globalization, Trade and Growth conference, Universita degli Studi "Gabriele d'Annunzio", Pescara, Italy.
- April 15, 2008, "The Sustainability of China's High Growth," presentation to the Financial Services Industry Group from the Industrial College of the Armed Forces at the National Defense University, Washington DC.
- 4 May 2008, "Challenges to China's Continued High Growth," presentation to the Advisory Board of the Global Economy and Development Program at Brookings Institution, Ritz-Carlton Hotel, Washington DC.
- 5 May 2008, "The Environmental Challenges in China," presentation to the Board of Trustees and Advisory Council of the Brookings Institution, Washington DC
- 24 June 2008, "An Update on Energy Use and Climate Change in China," Brookings Energy Security Roundtable, Washington DC.
- 25 June 2008, "China's Growth Prospects," presentation to delegation of economics officials from Vietnam, Washington DC.
- June 30, 2008, "Understanding the Sources of Friction in US-China Relations: The Exchange Rate Debate Diverts Attention Away from Optimum Adjustment," seminar of the Economics Department, University of Auckland, New Zealand.
- 4 July 2008, "Understanding the Sources of Friction in US-China Relations: The Exchange Rate Debate Diverts Attention Away from Optimum Adjustment," seminar of the Economics Department, University of Otago, New Zealand.

- ,9 July 2008, "The Re-Emergence of China: The Valid Concerns and the Opportunities for All," invited keynote address to the 49th Annual Conference of the New Zealand Association of Economists, and Australasian Meeting of the Econometric Society, Markets and Models: Policy Frontiers in the AWH Phillips Tradition, Wellington, New Zealand.
- 14 July 2008, "China can grow and still prevent the tragedy of the CO2 Commons," China Update conference, China's Dilemma: Economic Growth, The Environment and Climate Change, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.
- 15 July 2008, "Tensions in US-China Economic Relations," Lowy Institute, Sydney, Australia.
- 23 July 2008, "Aspects of Poverty Reduction and Sustainable Development in Western China," Consortium of Western China Development Studies and Northwest University conference Assessment of Western China Development and Future Prospects, Xi'an, Shaan Xi, China.
- 29 July 2008, "Creating Penang's Place in the World Economy: The Best is Yet to Be," seminar of the Executive Committee of the Penang State Government, Penang, Malaysia.
- 9 September 2008, "The Sustainability of China's High Growth," UNU-MERIT & University of Maastricht, Maastricht, Netherlands.
- 15 September 2008, "The Impact of the US Financial Crisis on China," Dialogue between Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and the China Reform Forum, Washington DC.
- 18 September 2008, "Preventing the Tragedy of the CO2 Commons: Exploring China's Growth and the International Climate Framework," Joint conference of the Academy of Macroeconomic Research at the National Development and Reform Commission of China and the Brookings Institution on Keeping China's Growth Environmentally Sustainable, Washington DC.
- 21 September 2008, "Enlarging the International Impact of the Shanghai Forum, Fudan University, Fudan University conference Forum and Development, Zhuji, Zhejiang, China.
- 14 October 2008, "Looking to the Future of Thai-U.S. Economic Relations" U.S. Think-Tank Summit, sponsored by The Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Thailand, Thailand Research Fund, the Thailand Development Research Institute and the Institute of Security and International Studies, Centara Grand Hotel, Bangkok, Thailand.
- 27 October 2008, "China's Economic Transformation: Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow." seminar at Economics Department, Boston University.
- 28 October 2008, "How US Labor Should Respond to the Challenges and Opportunities of Globalization and Technological Innovations," AFL-CIO seminar, Washington DC.
- 31 October 2008, "Chinese Leadership Amidst Global Challenges?" at *China's Moment? The prospects for Chinese leadership amidst global challenges* conference, Brookings Institution, Washington DC
- 9 November 2008, "China's Role in Emergency Room Macroeconomics for Global Financial Crisis" invited keynote address, 2nd Asia-Pacific Economic and Financial Forum, *Review of China's Economic and Financial Conditions: Challenges and Opportunities after 30 Years of Reform*, Beijing, November 9, 2008
- 11 November 2008, "A Realistic Vision of Asian Economic Integration," at the 2008 Macro Research Conference, *The Global Monetary and Financial System and its Governance*, sponsored by the Tokyo Club Foundation, Hotel Okura, Tokyo, Japan
- 14 November 2008, "What the U.S. and Asia Should Do: Establish a Global Financial Crisis Secretariat and an Asian Financial Facility," at *The G20 Financial Summit: What's at Stake?* workshop, Brookings Institution.
- 20 November 2008, "Deng's 100 Years of Reform: Thinking about the next 70 years," International Forum for Contemporary Chinese Studies Inaugural Conference, "*Post-Olympic China: Globalisation and Sustainable Development after Three Decades of Reform*," University of Nottingham, Great Britain.
- 21 November 2008, "China's Economic Challenges over the Medium-Run," workshop at the Cabinet Office, London, Great Britain
- 3 December 2008, "Recession in the United States and its impact on China," conference on *Cross-Strait Political and Economic Relations and the Next American Administration*, sponsored by Epoch Foundation, Taipei, Taiwan.
- 4 December 2008, "Are Regional Cooperation Mechanisms Sufficient to Handle Economic Crises?" 6th East Asia Congress, *Increasing Regional Resilience Amidst Rising Risks*, Institute of Strategic and International Studies, Kuala Lumpur,
- 5 December 2008, "Overcoming the Obstacles to High Growth in Penang and Malaysia," at the conference, *The New Economic Vision for Penang and Malaysia*, organised by the Penang Development Corporation.
- 10 December 2008, "Deng's 100 Years of Reform: Thinking about the next 70 years," *Nan Qiang Lecture*, Xiamen

University.

16 December 2008, “A Realistic Vision of Asian Economic Integration” in Session on *Regional Economic Cooperation & Global Trade Liberalization* of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences conference, 30 Years of Opening-Up and Peaceful Development in China, Beijing, China.

2009

- 5 January, 2009: “China Facing Globalization Backlash after 30 Years of Opening” Allied Social Sciences Association annual meeting, San Francisco, California.
- 10 January 2009: “Beyond Exchange Rate Adjustment, Better Ways to Manage US-China Trade Tensions,” Conference on China in a Turbulent Global Economic and Environmental Situation, organised by Academy of Macroeconomic Research of the National Development and Reform Commission, Brookings Institution, and the Earth Institute of Columbia University, and held at the School of Public Policy and Management, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China.
- 22 January 2009: “China's Economic Transformation: Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow,” Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania.
- 4 February 2009: “China's Economic Transformation: Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow,” East Asia Institute, The University of Texas at San Antonio, Texas.
- 17 February 2009: “China in the Global Economic Crisis,” Testimony before the U.S.-China Economic and Security Commission in “Panel II: China’s Short Term and Long Term Economic Goals and Prospects” at Hearing on China's Role in the Origins of and Response to the Global Recession, Room 562, Dirksen Senate Office Building, Washington, DC.
- 27 February 2009: “China is Facing Globalization Backlash after 30 Years of Opening,” invited keynote lecture, Winter Institute, St. Cloud State University, Minnesota.
- 20 March 2009: “China in 2049,” Columbia Beijing Center, Beijing, China.
- 29 March 2009: “The Global Economic Crisis: China’s Turning Point?” invited keynote lecture, Department of Economics and Social Science Research Centre on Contemporary China at Universidade de Macao, and Chinese Economists Society conference Economic Integration in the Greater China Region, Macao.
- 20 April 2009: “China in the Global Economic Crisis: Handling G-2 Economic Tensions,” Department of Economics, School of Politics and Economics, Claremont Graduate University, Claremont, California.
- 11 May 2009: “Financial Turmoil and Its Governance: Two Potential Crisis-Induced Turning Points,” Shanghai Forum, Economic Globalization and the Choice of Asia: Crisis, Cooperation, Development, Fudan University, Shanghai, China.
- 13 June 2009: “China’s Macroeconomic Management in the Global Crisis,” Roundtable Discussion at book launch of China’s New Place in a World in Crisis: Economic, Geopolitical and Environmental Dimension edited by Ross Garnaut, Ligang Song and Wing Thye Woo (Australian National University Press), Canberra, Australia.
- 14 June 2009, “Realistic Regional-Global Financial Architecture in Light of China’s Rise,” China Update conference, Canberra, Australia.
- 15 June 2009, “Policy Research Topics in Chinese Economic Studies,” annual conference of the Australian Chinese Economic Studies Association, Melbourne, Australia
- 21 July 2009, “The Economic Mechanisms of Contraction in a Financial Crisis,” Summer Workshop on International Economics, Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China.
- 22 July 2009, “US and Chinese Trade Imbalances: Handling G-2 Economic Tensions,” Summer Workshop on International Economics, Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China.
- 23 June 2009, “Opportunities for Western China Development During the Present Global Economic Crisis,” invited opening keynote lecture at the Consortium of Western China Development Studies and Lanzhou University conference Three Decades of Reform and Opening Up: The Retrospect and Prospects of West China Development, Lanzhou, Gansu, China
- 5 August 2009, “China: Prospects and Challenges after the Global Crisis,” joint seminar of the Division of Economics at Nanyang Technological University and Centre for Public Economics at Civil Service College, Singapore, August 5, 2009
- 6 August 2009, “Different Roles for the State at Different Times and in Different Places – illustrations from debates in Development Economics,” invited opening panel Growth and Recession: The State versus the Market at Singapore Economic Review conference, Singapore
- 10 August 2009, “Overcoming the Obstacles to High Growth in Malaysia,” seminar at Malaysian Parliament, Kuala

Lumpur, Malaysia

- 10 August 2009, "Overcoming the Obstacles to High Growth in Malaysia," seminar at the Economic Planning Unit, Prime Minister's office, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 11 August 2009, "Overcoming the Obstacles to High Growth in Malaysia," seminar of the Malaysian Economic Association, Lecture Theatre 3, Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 12 August 2009, "Overcoming the Obstacles to High Growth in Malaysia," seminar at the Socio-Economic and Environmental Research Institute, George Town, Penang, Malaysia
- 28 August 2009, "Climate Change, the Common Enemy: Common Elements in US and Chinese Position?" Summer Palace Dialogue, Chinese Economists 50 Forum and Brookings Institution, Beijing, China
- 3 September 2009, "Restoring High Growth in Malaysia and Penang," Penang State Legislative Assembly, Penang, Malaysia
- 4 September 2009, "A New Policy Framework for Malaysia to Re-Start Sustained High Growth," Selangor State Legislative Assembly, Shah Alam, Selangor, Malaysia
- 17 September 2009, "A Realistic Vision of Asian Economic Integration," Earth Institute & Asian Development Bank workshop, The Future of the Global Reserve System, Columbia University, New York City
- 17 October 2009, "Handling US-China Economic Tensions in a Time of Global Crisis," Annual Conference of The American Association for Chinese Studies, Rollins College, Orlando, Florida
- 23 October 2009, "Deng's 100 Years of Reform: Thinking about the next 70 years," IDREC-CERDI 7th International Conference on the Chinese Economy, Thirty Years of Reform: What About Capitalism in China?, Universite d'Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand,
- 7 November 2009, "Potential Pitfalls in China's Macro-Stimulus Program in Response to the Global Economic Crisis," Beijing Forum, The Harmony of Civilizations and Prosperity for All: Looking Beyond the Crisis for a Harmonious Future, Peking University, Beijing, China.
- 10 November 2009, "Potential Pitfalls in China's Macro-Stimulus Program in Response to the Global Economic Crisis," Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalisation and Economic Policy (GEP) and School of Contemporary Chinese Studies, The Global Financial Crisis, at Nottingham University Ningbo, Ningbo, China
- 13 November 2009, "Culprit and Survivor (AND Future Casualty?): One Country, Three Systemic Roles," Yale Center for the Study of Globalization, Financial Globalization: Culprit, Survivor or Casualty of the Great Crisis, Yale University, New Haven.
- 20 November 2009, "The Rise in China's Trade Surplus: The Backlash from US and EU," Lazarski School of Commerce and law, Warsaw, Poland
- 20 November 2009, "Potential Pitfalls in China's Macro-Stimulus Program in Response to the Global Economic Crisis," Center for Social and Economic Research (CASE) conference, The Return of History: From Consensus to Crisis, Warsaw, Poland
- 30 November 2009, "Are China's Growth Strategy and International Economic Policy Changing?" workshop, China Update 2009: China on the World Stage: Climate Change, Regional Blocs, and Resource Investment, organised by Australian National University, Brookings Institution and Chinese Academy of Social Sciences at Brookings Institution, Washington D.C.
- 2 December 2009, "Implications for East Asia," panel, 1989 When the Walls Came Tumbling Down, Department of History, University of California, Davis.
- 15 December 2009, "Avoiding the Potential Pitfalls Inherent in Macroeconomic Stimulus Programs," invited university-wide lecture, Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China.
- 17 December 2009, "Beyond Business-as-Usual Type of Macro-Stimulus in 2010," opening lecture, The 3rd Asia-Pacific Forum on Economics and Finance, New Challenges of the Global Economy in the Post-Crisis Period, School of Finance, Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China.

2010

- 4 January 2010, "The Real Reasons behind US Unhappiness with the Trade Imbalances," Allied Social Sciences Association Conference, Atlanta, Georgia
- 12 January 2010, "'The Global Financial Crisis' Agriculture Leadership Workshop, California Agriculture Foundation, University of California, Davis
- 18 March 2010, "A Realistic Vision of Asian Economic Integration" International Monetary Advisors Group conference The Future of the Global Reserve System- An Asian Perspective held at the Asian Development

- Bank Institute, Tokyo, Japan
- 19 March 2010, "Currency Manipulation? Handling US-China Economic Conflict," Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, Shanghai, China
- 24 March 2010, "The Need for China to Move from Macro-Stability to Macro-Sustainability," Symposium on the Economies of China and North Korea hosted by the Korean Association for Contemporary China Studies and Seoul National University (World Class University Centre, and Brain Korea in 21st Century Center) at Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea
- 30 March 2010, "China's Return to the Global Stage: The Many Difficulties It Faces," Pusan National University, Busan, Korea
- 13 April, 2010, "China's Need for a New Growth Strategy," keynote lecture at the New Zealand Contemporary China Research Centre conference, China and India: The End of Development Models? held at Victoria University of Wellington, Wellington, New Zealand
- 15 April 2010, "*Mimpi Ekonomi Mao, Nehru dan Generasi 1945*, One Hundred Years Later (The Economic Dreams of Mao, Nehru and The Generation of 1945, One Hundred Years Later), delivered the 4th Sadli Lecture hosted by University Indonesia and Australian National University in Jakarta, Indonesia
- 30 May 2010, "21st Century = The Asian Century? A New Growth Strategy is Needed," closing keynote lecture of the 2010 Shanghai Forum, Economic Globalization & the Choice of Asia, Fudan University, Shanghai, China
- 31 May 2010, "Experiences of East Asia in Catching Up: Prelude to China's Return to the World Stage?," Asian Development Bank and National School of Development (Peking University) Inception Workshop, China toward an Upper Middle-Income Country: Challenges and Policy Options, Peking University, Beijing, China
- 20 June 2010, "China Should Replace the Usual Type of Macro-Stimulus with New Growth Drivers," keynote address to the annual conference of the Chinese Economists Society, The Role of China in the Post-Crisis Era, School of Economics and WISE, Xiamen University, Xiamen, China
- 21 June 2010, "Can China Keep Growing So Fast?" Harvard Club-INTAN Colloquium, INTAN (Civil Service Institute), Bukit Kiara, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 22 June 2010, "China's Return to the World Stage," Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya, Petaling Jaya, Malaysia
- 25 June 2010, "China's Return to the World Stage," inaugural lecture of the Asian Century Lecture Series, Socio-Economic and Environmental Research Institute (SERI), Wawasan Open University, Penang, Malaysia
- 30 June 2010, "Ranking Livability of Global Cities," World Cities Summit, Singapore.
- 2 July 2010, "Rural-Urban Transformation as a Growth Driver to Replace the Present Macro-Stimulus," Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, Shanghai Development Research Foundation and Earth Institute at Columbia University, Sustainable Urbanization and Global Cities in 2049: Shanghai and New York City International Symposium, Shanghai, China
- 6 July 2010, "Rural-Urban Transformation as a Growth Driver to Replace the Present Macro-Stimulus," keynote closing lecture to the annual conference of The Consortium for Western China Development Studies, China Regional Development Model: Ten Years of Western China Development, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China
- 13 July 2010, "Key Reform Items," China Roundtable 2010, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia
- 14 July 2010, "The Perils in Managing China's Recovery from the Global Recession," Crawford School of Government 2010 China Update conference China: The Next 20 Years of Reform and Development Australian University, Canberra, Australia
- 14 July 2010, "The Short-Sightedness of China's Policy of External Economic Engagement," Crawford School of Government 2010 China Update conference China: The Next 20 Years of Reform and Development Australian University, Canberra, Australia
- 15 July 2010, "China Now Needs to Move from Macro-Stabilization to Macro-Sustainability," Australia China Business Council and Melbourne Institute Economics Forum, Melbourne, Australia
- 15 July 2010, "China Should Replace the Usual Type of Macro-Stimulus with New Growth Drivers," keynote address at annual conference of the Association for Chinese Economic Studies (Australia), China: Economic Prosperity and Business Opportunities in the New Decade, La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia
- 31 August 2010, "Sustaining China's High Growth in a Globalized World," China's Growth Challenges Workshop at The Earth Institute of Columbia University, New York City
- 14 September 2010, "The Sources of US-China Trade Disputes," Summer Palace Dialogue 2010 sponsored by the Forum of 50, Brookings Institution and Columbia University, Beijing, China
- 15 September 2010, "An Agenda to Reduce US-China Economic Tensions," Summer Palace Dialogue 2010 public

- conference at Diaoyutai State Guest House, sponsored by the Forum of 50, Brookings Institution and Columbia University, Beijing, China
- 17 September 2010, "Three Types of Challenges to China's Continued High Growth," School of Economics, Fudan University, Shanghai, China
- 20 October 2010, "Understanding the Output Collapse in the Transition from Central Planning to Market Allocation," The Return of Eastern Europe to Normalcy in 1990 Workshop, University of California, Davis
- 25 October 2010, "Problems in China's External Economic Engagement: The Thread Running Through ECFA with Taiwan, Trade Imbalances with USA and Negligence of WTO," Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law, Stanford University, Palo Alto.
- 9 November 2010, "Sense and Sensibility in the Reduction of US-China Trade Tension at the G20 Summit," International Policy Advisory Group workshop, Global Economic Recovery Under the Shadow of a Currency War, Seoul National University,
- 11 November 2010, "Reduction of US-China Trade Tension at the G20 Summit The Specter of Currency War: Sense and Sensibility in the Reduction of US-China Trade Tension at the G20 Summit," School of Finance, Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China
- 22 November 2010, "Problems in China's External Economic Engagement: The Thread through Them and the Threat from Them," Political Science Department, University of California at Davis
- 6 December 2010, "The Return of China to the Global Stage: The Many Difficulties It Faces," Economics Department at Copenhagen Business School, Copenhagen, Denmark
- 7 December 2010, "The International Implications of China's Emergence as a Major Power," Asian Research Center at Copenhagen Business School, Asia House, Copenhagen, Denmark
- 9 December 2010, "Challenges to Continued High Growth in China: Hardware, Software and Power Supply," *Esti Pank* (Central Bank of Estonia), Tallinn, Estonia,
- 13 December 2010, "The Changing Economic Landscape in East Asia: Implications for Regional Monetary Cooperation," keynote address, The Bank of Finland Institute for Economies in Transition, 8th Workshop of European System of Central Banks, Saariselka, Finland
- 6 December 2010, "The Return of China to the Global Stage: The Many Difficulties It Faces," public lecture at the Bank of Finland, Helsinki, Finland
- 17 December 2010, "What is to be Done in the Economic Sphere when Korean Unification Occurs," Center for International Studies, Seoul National University, conference on Dealing with the North Korean Instabilities and the Future of the Korean Peninsula, Seoul, South Korea

2011

- 7 January 2011, "The Size and Distribution of Hidden Household Income in China," Chinese Economic Association of North America, Allied Social Sciences Association, Denver
- 7 January 2011, "Combating the Global Financial Crisis with Aggressive Expansionary Monetary Policy: Same Medicine, Different Outcomes in China, UK and USA," Chinese Economists Society, Allied Social Sciences Association, Denver
- 11 January 2011, "What Kind of Growth Policies can Selangor Implement when Malaysia is Stuck in the Middle-Income Trap and the World is Experiencing Slow Growth?" Selangor State Investment Center and Selangor Business Council, Shah Alam, Malaysia
- 13 January 2011, "Understanding the Middle-Income Trap in Economic Development: The Case of Malaysia," invited **World Economy Lecture** delivered at the University of Nottingham, *Globalization and Economic Policy* (GEP) conference, Globalization Trends and Cycles: The Asian Experiences, Semenyih, Selangor, Malaysia
- 14 January 2011, "An Agenda for Restoring Malaysia's Economic Dynamism," Research for Social Advancement, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 25 February 2011, "Implications for China from the Catch-Up Growth of Other Countries with Emphasis on the East Asian Experience," Asian Development Bank & National Development School at Peking University conference, Can China Avoid the Middle-Income Trap?, Beijing
- 17 March 2011, "Implications for China from the Catch-Up Growth of Other Countries with Emphasis on the East Asian Experience," public lecture delivered at School of Finance, Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China
- 22 March 2011, "Implications for China from the Catch-Up Growth of Other Countries with Emphasis on the East

- Asian Experience," Joint Forum of the Asian Development Bank and the Government of the People's Republic of China on Opportunities and Challenges of Middle Income Transition, Beijing, China
- 23 March 2011, "Meeting the Challenges of Sustainable Growth in the U.S. and China," at A Dialogue of Two Cities, New York City and Shanghai: Sustainable Development in the Age of Globalization, Columbia University, New York City
- 25 March 2011, "Malaysia in the Middle Income Trap," Asian Economic Panel, 10th Anniversary Conference, New York City.
- 3 May 2011, "What are the Major Challenges to High Growth in China?" The 8th Annual Wan-Lin Kiang Lecture, University of California at Irvine.
- 11 May 2011, "Understanding the Middle-Income Trap in Economic Development: The Case of Malaysia," School of Oriental and African Studies, London
- 12 May 2011, "The Middle-Income Trap Awaits Developing East Asia? China and Malaysia at the Cross-Road," Queen Elizabeth House Distinguished Guest Lecture, Oxford Department of International Development, Oxford University
- 13 May 2011, "The Middle-Income Trap: Developing Asia at the Cross-Road," Chatham House, London,
- 13 May 2011, "The Malaysian Economy," Oxford University Malaysia Club
- 16 May 2011, "Breaking with the Soeharto Legacy in Economic Management," Copenhagen Business School, Asia Business Forum, Indonesia 10 years Ahead?, Asia House, Copenhagen
- 16 May 2011, "Regional Integration in an Age of Globalisation: New Opportunities for Indonesian Industries," Copenhagen Business School, Asia Business Forum, Indonesia 10 years Ahead?, Asia House, Copenhagen
- 17 May 2011, "How will EU and China Interact in the New Global Economic Landscape?" invited keynote address at the 13th Annual Conference on European Integration, Swedish Network for European Studies in Economics and Business (SNEE), Mölle, Sweden
- 18 May 2011, "China and India as Challengers for the EU," The 13th Annual Conference on European Integration, Swedish Network for European Studies in Economics and Business (SNEE), Mölle, Sweden
- 11 June 2011, "How can China Avoid the Middle Income Trap?," Institute of Economics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences conference, China's Sustainable Growth in the Post-Crisis Period, June 11-12, 2011
- 15 June 2011, "A New Global Monetary System for a Reconfigured World," meeting of the International Policy Advisory Group, Beijing.
- 22 June 2011, "The Global Economy in 2012: What Implications for Malaysia?" Selangor Government Committee on Investment, Industrialization and Trade, Kajang, Malaysia.
- 29 June 2011, "Economic Repositioning for Common Prosperity in an Age of Globalisation," opening keynote lecture at the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council conference on Growing APEC Economies: New Challenges and Approaches, Singapore.
- 14 July 2011, "China's New Challenge: The Middle Income Trap," invited keynote lecture at the Chinese Economic Association (Europe/UK) Annual Conference, China's Economic Dynamics and Its Impacts on the World Economy: A Beijing Consensus in the Making?, University College of Dublin, Ireland.
- 25 July 2011, "Middle-income developing countries and industrial policy," at the symposium of the Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade (ARTNeT) at the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UN-ESCAP), Towards a Return of Industrial Policy?, Bangkok, Thailand.
- 27 July 2011, "Two basic issues in trade and investment integration in Asia-Pacific: The end point and global context," at the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UN-ESCAP) launch of The Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Report 2011, Bangkok, Thailand
- 29 July 2011, "The World Economy in 2012: Implications for Malaysia," inaugural lecture of the Penang in Asia lecture series of the Socio-Economic Research Institute (now called Penang Institute), Wawasan Open University, Penang, Malaysia.
- 5 August 2011, "Developing East Asia Meets the Middle Income Trap?" invited keynote lecture of the Singapore Economic Review conference, Singapore.
- 31 August 2011, "China's New Challenge: The Middle Income Trap," at the Workshop on China's Growth Challenges organised by The Earth Institute at Columbia University and the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy at National University of Singapore, New York City,.
- 12 September 2011, "Confronting Globalization in China and the United States," The Third Summer Palace Dialogue, China-US Economic and Strategic Cooperation and Global Re-Balancing, Beijing.
- 19 September 2011, "What Kind of Middle Income Traps are Likely for China?" 4th Transition and Economic

- Development conference, Economic Recovery and Structural Change: Government, Market and Public Policies, Fudan University, Shanghai.
- 20 October 2011, "What are the Middle Income Traps that Threaten China?" invited opening lecture of the CERDI-IDREC 8th International Conference on the Chinese Economy, New Challenges for China's Economy, University of Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, France.
- 29 October 2011, "US Economic Malaise: Prescriptions Galore," The Shadow G20 Workshop of the International Policy Advisory Group, Threats to the Global Economy: Debt, Currency, Banking and Structural Change, Reid Hall, Sciences Po, Paris.
- 30 November 2011, "The Link between China-US Relations and Sustainable Global Development," China Executive Leadership Academy Pudong, Shanghai.
- 1 December 2011, "The Middle Income Trap Phenomenon: Some Implications for China" public lecture, School of Economics, Fudan University, Shanghai.
- 3 December 2011, "What is to be Done, and What is NOT to be Done, in Addressing US-China Economic Tension," Association of Chinese Political Studies and Hong Kong Institute of Education workshop, 40 Years after Sino-American Normalization: A New Dawn or A New Darkness, Hong Kong.
- 9 December 2011, "Lessons for Malaysia from the Current Eurozone Crisis and the Recent Global Financial Crisis," inauguration of the Penang Institute, Penang, Malaysia.

2012

- 6 February 2012, "How can Asia maintain high growth when the growth of the developed countries is low?" Asian Development Bank seminar, Jakarta, Indonesia
- 6 February 2012, "Dealing with the Trade Adjustment from Economic Globalization?" Ministry of Finance seminar, Jakarta, Indonesia
- 24 February 2012, "Economic Dynamism has been Reduced by Over-Centralization of Governance in the Federation of Malaysia," seminar on Decentralization in Malaysia, Penang Legislative Assembly, Penang, Malaysia
- 12 March 2012, "US-China Economic Tensions" Annual Commonfund meeting, Orlando, Florida
- 27 March 2012, "Decentralization as an effective instrument for economic development" Institute for Democracy and Economic Affairs (IDEAS), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 30 March 2012, "The Growth Prospects of Malaysia and the United States," Federation of Malaysian Manufacturers, Penang CEO Manufacturing Forum, Bandar Seberang Jaya, Prai, Penang, Malaysia
- 27 April 2012, "Solving the U.S. Economic Malaise: Quantitative Easing, Reducing the Size of the State, and Confronting Globalization," Bank of Finland Institute for Economies in Transition, Helsinki, Finland
- 1 May 2012, "Economic Decentralization to Free Malaysia from the Middle-Income Trap: What is to be done?" TOPINAI Research Centre seminar on Decentralization: Sabah Perspective and the Way Ahead for Malaysia, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia
- 19 May 2012, "The Middle Income Trap: Will Malaysia Escape It?" The Inaugural Ipoh Public Policy Lecture, Ipoh, Perak, Malaysia
- 19 May 2012, "What will it take to restore High Economic Growth to Malaysia?" invited dinner address, St Mikes, Ipoh, Perak, Malaysia
- 26 May 2012, "What Kind of Regional Monetary Arrangement for East Asia in International Monetary Governance?" Shanghai Forum, New Mission for International Monetary Governance: A Win-Win Situation, Fudan University, Shanghai, China
- 14 June 2012, "What Kind of Rebalancing for China and for the U.S.?" Shadow G20 Meeting of the International Policy Advisory Group, Columbia University, New York City
- 21 June 2012, "The Current Global Economic Situation, and What to Expect," Penang Institute, George Town, Penang, Malaysia
- 23 June 2012, "The Middle Income Trap: The Next Challenges for the Chinese Economy," invited keynote speech to The Chinese Economists Society 2012 Conference, Development beyond the Middle-Income Trap: China in Transition, Henan University, Kaifeng, Henan, China
- 2 July 2012, "Ranking the Liveability of the World's Major Cities: The Global Liveable Cities Index" World Cities Summit 2012, Singapore
- 8 July 2012, "China Meets the Middle Income Trap," invited dinner speech at the annual conference of the Chinese Economists Society of Australia, Canberra, Australia

- 9 July 2012, "Making Sense of the Many Proposals for Rebalancing" ANU roundtable on Rebalancing and Sustaining Growth In China, Canberra, Australia
- 10 July 2012, "The Challenges to Maintaining China's High Growth" China Update 2012, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia
- 11 July 2012, "What Kind of Rebalancing for China and for the U.S.?" invited keynote speech to the 41st Australian Conference of Economists, Melbourne, Australia
- 23 July, 2012, "Understanding the Economic Transition from the Central Plan to the Market," Centre for Economic and Social Development (CESD), Rangoon, Burma
- 27 July 2012, "Lessons in Reform Implementation, Industrial Policy Selection, and Regional Development," Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development, Nay Pyi Taw, Burma
- 9 August 2012, "China Needs a New Growth Engine to Counter the Economic Slowdown: Confronting the Limits of Doing More of the Same," School of Contemporary China, University of Nottingham, 5th International Forum for Contemporary China Studies: Contending Models for China's Future Development – Society Building and Governance, Beijing University of Technology, Beijing, China.
- 4 September 2012, "The Middle Income Trap: The Next Challenges for the Chinese Economy," CEPPI and Asia Centre seminar A New Economic Policy Agenda for China, Colège des Bernardin, Paris, France
- 5 September 2012, "The Middle Income Trap: The Next Challenges for the Chinese Economy," Book launch, A New Economic Growth Engine for China, Chatham House, London, United Kingdom
- 8 September 2012, "The Middle Income Trap in China: Confronting the Limitations of Doing More of the Same," 5th Annual Conference of the Association of Chinese Studies in Ireland (ACSI), New Economic Growth Engine for China and Ireland, University College Dublin, Republic of Ireland
- 11 September 2012, "Is It True that the Eurozone Crisis is All About Public Debts, and NOT Competitiveness?" Asian Economic Panel, Lund University, Sweden
- 27 September 2012, "International Monetary Reform: Recalling 2 more lessons from Ragnar Nurkse and Charles Kindleberger," Antai College of Economics and Management, Jiaotong University, International Symposium on Monetary System Reform and Internationalization of RMB, Shanghai, China
- 28 September 2012, "The Middle Income Trap in China: Confronting the Limitations of Doing More of the Same on External Economic Policy," Jiaotong University, 2012 Annual Conference of China Society of World Economics, Shanghai, China
- 2 October 2012, "Reforming the Education System to Restore High Growth to the Malaysian Economy," Wawasan University, Penang, Malaysia
- 3 October 2012, "Economic Decentralization to Restore High Growth to the Malaysian Economy," Wawasan University, Penang, Malaysia.
- 15 October 2012, "The Middle Income Trap in China: Confronting the Limitations of Doing More of the Same," John Thornton China Center, Brookings Institution, Washington DC
- 19 October 2012, "Emerging East Asia Confronts the Middle-Income Trap," East Asia Economic Association, 12th Convention, Singapore,
- 29 October 2012, "A New Economic Growth Engine for China: Escaping the Middle Income Trap by NOT Doing More of the Same," School of Economics, Fudan University, Shanghai, China
- 1 November 2012, "A New Economic Growth Engine for China: Escaping the Middle Income Trap by NOT Doing More of the Same," Brookings-Tsinghua Center, Beijing, China
- 8 November 2012, "The Current Global Economic Situation, and What to Expect," Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Praxis Seminar, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 22 November 2012, "The Economic Prospects of, and Political Evolution in, Malaysia," EU Ambassadors workshop, Penang, Malaysia
- 27 November 2012, "China Faces the Challenge of the Middle-Income Trap: The Need for New Growth Engines for China," Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences.
- 27 November 2012, ""Growth-Oriented Macro-Management for China in a Time of Global Slowdown Requires a Different Strategy than the Standard Textbook Case," The 2012 Jingtao Lecture, Fudan University, Shanghai
- 3 December 2012, "Unorthodox Thoughts on China's Prolonged Trade Surplus," meeting of The Shadow G-20 Workshop of the International Policy Advisory Group, Confronting the Challenges of Slow Growth and Sustainable Development, Seoul, South Korea
- 6 December 2012, "The Current Global Economic Situation, and What to Expect for Malaysia," The 8th Asia Economic Summit, Asia in the New Global Economy – Sustaining Growth, Driving Transformation, Penang,

Malaysia

6 December 2012, "The Return of China: A New Set of Considerations for the 21st Century," The 8th Asia Economic Summit, Asia in the New Global Economy – Sustaining Growth, Driving Transformation, Penang, Malaysia

2013

- 10 January 2013: "ASEAN's New World: US-Chinese Competition and Monetary Quantitative Easing," Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Regional Outlook Forum 2013: Debating Tomorrow's Issues Today, Singapore
- 23 February 2013: "Penang Paradigm: The Framework Towards Creating An International And Intelligent State," Public Lecture on the 10-Year Development Plan for Penang and Malaysia, George Town City Hall, Penang, Malaysia
- 24 February 2013: "Penang Paradigm: The Framework Towards Creating An International And Intelligent State," Public Lecture on the 10-Year Development Plan for Penang and Malaysia, Seberang Perai City Hall, Penang, Malaysia
- 5 March 2013: "Penang Paradigm: The Framework Towards Creating An International And Intelligent State," Public Lecture on the 10-Year Development Plan for Penang and Malaysia, Mid-Valley Mall, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 7 March 2013: "Penang Paradigm: The Framework Towards Creating An International And Intelligent State," Public Lecture on the 10-Year Development Plan for Penang and Malaysia, *InvestPenang Dialogue Session with Members of the Penang Services/Industry Advisory Panels*, George Town, Malaysia
- 8 March 2013: "Malaysia in the Middle-Income Trap," *Global Management & International Business* seminar of Asia Research Centre, Copenhagen Business School, George Town, Malaysia
- 8 March 2013, "Global Political and Economic Trends and Their Implications for Malaysia," *InvestPenang The CEO Speaks Seminar*, George Town, Malaysia
- 12 March 2013, "Three General Principles for Malaysia's Use from the Variety of Global Experiences with 'How Economies have Responded to Political Transition'," Joint Institut Rakyat, and Islamic Renaissance Forum seminar on *Economic Management during Political Transition: Experiences from Eastern Europe and East Asia*, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 13 March 2013, "Three General Principles for Malaysia's Use from the Variety of Global Experiences with 'How Economies have Responded to Political Transition'," Penang Institute seminar on *Economic Management during Political Transition: Experiences from Eastern Europe and East Asia*, George Town, Malaysia
- 14 March 2013: "Penang Paradigm: The Framework Towards Creating An International And Intelligent State," Public Lecture on the 10-Year Development Plan for Penang and Malaysia, Gurney Plaza Mall, George Town, Malaysia
- 20 March 2013: "Penang Paradigm: The Framework Towards Creating An International And Intelligent State," Public Lecture on the 10-Year Development Plan for Penang and Malaysia, 1-Utama Mall, Petaling Jaya, Malaysia
- 25 March 2013, "Policy Instruments that are less commonly called Trade Policy," United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, *Regional Research Priorities to Advance Policy-Making in Trade-Related Areas*, Bangkok, Thailand
- 27 March 2013, "Regime Change and Economic Performance," Progressive Social Research Centre Public Lecture, Johor Bahru, Malaysia
- 28 March 2013, "Regime Change and Economic Performance," Malacca Chinese Assembly Hall Youth Wing Public Lecture, Malacca, Malaysia
- 29 March 2013, "Regime Change and Economic Performance," Joint Progressive Social Research Centre and Negri Sembilan Chinese Assembly Public Lecture, Seremban, Malaysia
- 9 April 2013, "Economic Management during Political Transition: Five Lessons for Malaysia," Institute of Southeast Asian Studies Seminar, Singapore
- 11 April 2013, "Regime Change and Economic Performance," Kuala Lumpur and Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall Public Lecture, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 12 April 2013: "Economic Management during Political Transition: Five Lessons for Malaysia," People's Research Organisation for Social Political Engagement & Collaborative Thinking (PROSPECT) Public Lecture, Ipoh, Malaysia

- 18 April 2013: "Economic Management during Political Transition: Five Lessons for Malaysia," The Malaysian Insider Public Lecture, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 23 April 2013: "Economic Management during Political Transition: Five Lessons for Malaysia," Persatuan Kawan Karib Pahang Cawangan Kuantan Public Lecture, Kuantan, Malaysia
- 27 April 2013: "Global Political and Economic Trends and Their Implications for Malaysia," Opening Keynote Talk, BKR International, Asia Pacific Annual Conference, Penang, Malaysia
- 3 May 2013: "Economic Management during Political Transition: Five Lessons for Malaysia," Penang Institute Public Lecture, Kluang, Malaysia
- 20 May 2013: "Market-Directed Green, Socially-Inclusive Urbanization as a New, Primary Growth Driver in China," World Bank workshop on *Efficient, Inclusive and Sustainable Urbanization* in China, Beijing, China
- 24 May 2013: "The Middle-Income Trap: Three Lessons for Economic Management," Institute of Economic Research (National Development & Reform Commission) and Division of International Studies (Chinese Academy of Social Sciences), 3rd Asia Macroeconomic Forum, *Middle Income Trap and East Asia Economic Transition*, Beijing, China.
- 25 May 2013: "International Financial Cooperation: The Emerging Markets & the Developed Markets," Sino-European High-End Forum on Finance, Shanghai Forum, Shanghai, China
- 7 June 2013: "The Role of Think Tank in Policy-Making," Invited lecture to Seminar for Newly-Elected Members of State Legislatures and Federal Parliament, George Town, Malaysia
- 12 June 2013: "The Changed World of New Economic Giants and Zero Interest Rates: Implications for Economic Management in Malaysia," Tan Sri Jeffrey Cheah Distinguished Speakers Series, Sunway University, Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia.
- 29 June 2013: "Embedding Dynamism, Sustainability, Inclusiveness & Liveability in Malaysian Economic Growth," Penang Economic Conference, *Catching the Opportunities from the Accelerated Integration of East Asia*, George Town, Malaysia
- 2 July 2013: "Financial Reforms to Enhance Timely RMB Internationalization," School of Economics, Shanghai University of Finance & Economics, Shanghai, China.
- 3 July 2013: "China Meets the Middle-Income Trap: The Large Potholes in the Road to Catching-Up," Shanghai University of Finance and Economics conference, *Quest beyond the Middle Income Status: International Experience and China's Prospect*, Shanghai, China.
- 5 July 2013: "Market-Directed Green, Socially-Inclusive Urbanization as a Primary Growth Driver in Western China," Invited Opening Keynote Lecture, 8th Conference of the Consortium for Western China Development Studies, *Challenges of Vulnerability in Western China and the Policy Responses*, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China
- 6 July 2013: "The Importance of Timeliness in RMB Internationalization," Invited Opening Keynote Lecture, 1st Biennial Conference of China Development Studies, Shanghai Jiaotong University, Shanghai, China
- 8 July 2013: "The Future of RMB as an International Currency and Shanghai as an International Financial Center," School of Economics, Fudan University,
- 9 July 2013: "Penang Paradigm: The Framework Towards Creating An International And Intelligent State," Public Lecture on the 10-Year Development Plan for Penang and Malaysia, Orchard Hotel, Singapore
- 26 August 2013: "Manufacturing: Labour, land, infrastructure, urban - How can India have the firms that it needs?" National Centre for Applied Economic Research (NCAER) Research Workshop *India in The Asian Century*, New Delhi
- 29 August 2013, "The Future of RMB as an International Currency and Shanghai as an International Financial Center," public lecture, Asia Research Centre, Copenhagen Business School, Copenhagen.
- 30 August 2013, "Overcoming Growth Barriers," workshop on *Exploring Key External Factors Affecting State Performance in Contemporary Southeast Asia* Copenhagen Business School, Copenhagen
- 12 September 2013: "Arrested Development: Malaysia in the Middle-Income Trap," International Monetary Fund & Stanford Center for International Development workshop *Prospect for Asian Economies*, Stanford University, USA
- 21 September 2013: "Sustaining High-Growth Requires Timely Reform of the Financial Sector," China Financial Reform Forum, *Financial Reform: International Experiences & China's Choices*, Shanghai Jiaotong University, Shanghai
- 23 September 2013: "The Future of RMB as an International Currency and Shanghai as an International Financial Center," Joint workshop of Shanghai Jiaotong University and People's Bank of China, *Financial Reform:*

International Experiences & China's Choices, Beijing.

- 30 September 2013: "What is the best way to solve Malaysia's fiscal difficulties," at Penang Institute workshop on *Implementing a Goods and Services Tax in Malaysia*, Kuala Lumpur
- 4 October 2013: "The Future Status of RMB as an International Currency and Shanghai as an International Financial Centre: Is China Dreaming?" Asian Development Bank workshop, *Keeping Asia Dynamic in Uncertain Times*, Bali.
- 8 October 2013: "What is the best way to solve Malaysia's fiscal difficulties," at Penang Institute workshop on *Implementing a Goods and Services Tax in Malaysia*, Kuala Lumpur
- 10 October 2013: "Overcoming the Challenges to Sustainable Development in Malaysia," Launch of the Malaysian chapter of the United Nations Sustainable Development Solutions Network (UN-SDSN)
- 24 October 2013: "The Future Status of RMB as an International Currency and Shanghai as an International Financial Centre: Is China Dreaming?" opening keynote lecture of the CERDI-IDREC 9th International Conference on the Chinese Economy, "China as a Leader in the World Economy: Implications for the Political Economy," Universite d'Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand.
- 8 November 2013: "How will countries communicate and implement SDGs," Joint conference of the Australian chapter of SDSN and the Malaysian chapter of SDSN, Kuala Lumpur
- 14 November 2013: "The Future International Status of the RMB and Shanghai's Financial Industry" opening talk for the Shanghai Free Trade Zone Institute workshop on *The Future of the Shanghai Free Trade Zone*, Fudan University, Shanghai
- 15 November 2013: "The Future Status of RMB as an International Currency and Shanghai as an International Financial Centre: Is China Dreaming?" public lecture, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, Shanghai
- 16 November 2013: "Three Competing Solutions to the US Economic Malaise: Quantitative Easing, Reducing the Size of the State, and Confronting Globalization," invited talk, 13th Annual Meeting of the China Society for Research on the US Economy, Fudan University, Shanghai
- 19 November 2013: "Arrested Development: The Middle-Income Trap in Malaysia & How the ASEAN Economic Community Can Help," Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA) 2nd Workshop of ASEAN Beyond 2015, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 10 December 2013: "The Future Status of RMB as an International Currency and Shanghai as an International Financial Centre: Is China Dreaming?" public lecture, Bank of Finland, Helsinki .